PONDICHERRY UNIVERSITY

Entrance Examination of Applied Psychology

Solved question Paper for

Ph.D Applied Psychology

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All questions have been solved by S.Lakshmanan, Psychologist, Pondicherry

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ENTRANCE EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION, MAY 2010.

Ph.D. (APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY)

COURSE CODE : 157

Register Number :

Signature of the Invigilator
(with date)

COURSE CODE : 157

Time : 2 Hours

Max : 400 Marks

Instructions to Candidates :

1. Write your Register Number within the box provided on the top of this page and fill in the page 1 of the answer sheet using pen.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet or answer sheet. Violation of this entails disqualification.
3. Read each question carefully and shade the relevant answer (A) or (B) or (C) or (D) in the relevant box of the ANSWER SHEET using HB pencil.
4. Avoid blind guessing. A wrong answer will fetch you –1 mark and the correct answer will fetch 4 marks.
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9. Use of Calculators, Tables, etc. are prohibited.

1. The method proposed by Watson for a behaviourist's research

(A) Observation
(B) Conditioned reflex method
(C) Verbal report method
(D) All of the above

2. Which of the following theory is termed as "emergency theory" of emotion?

(A) James-Lange theory
(B) Cannon-Bard theory
(C) Tri-Dimensional theory
(D) Organic readjustment theory

3. When thinking is dominated by thinker's needs rather than by demands of reality, it is termed as ————————

(A) Animism
(B) Autistic thinking
(C) Convergent thinking
(D) None of the above

4. Which of the following is not a process of dream work ————————?

(A) Condensation
(B) Displacement
(C) Secondary elaboration
(D) None of the above

5. Percepts take the best form possible under the circumstances". This is principle of

(A) Continuity
(B) Proximity
(C) Pragnaz
(D) Transposition

6. The ability to know objects or events without sensory mediation is called ————————

(A) Precognition
(B) Telepathy
(C) Clairvoyance
(D) Psycho kinesis

7. A concept which is adapted for a particular study is called

(A) Phenomenon
(B) Construct
(C) Issue
(D) Factor

8. The need for curiosity is an example of ————————

(A) Primary motive
(B) Secondary Motive
(C) General Motive
(D) None of the above

9. Vertical expansion of jobs is involved in ———————— type of job design

(A) Job rotation
(B) Job enlargement
(C) Job enrichment
(D) Flextime

10. Which of the following type of conflict is extremely disruptive?

(A) Approach-Approach (B) Avoidance-Avoidance

(C) Approach-Avoidance (D) All of the above

11. Which of the following schools of psychology had the aim to observe the contents of consciousness?

(A) Behaviourism (B) Structuralism

(C) Gestalt School (D) Functionalism

12. In case of 't' test, the distribution is ————————

(A) Platykurtic (B) Mesokurtic

(C) Leptokurtic (D) Positively skewed

13. What is the correct sequence of moral development as suggested by Kohlberg?

(A) Premoral level → Morality of individual principles → Morality of convention

(B) Premoral level → Morality of convention → Morality of individual principles

(C) Morality of individual principles → Premoral level → Morality of convention

(D) Morality of individual principles → Morality of convention → Premoral level

14. Which of the following psychologist served as both experimenter and subject in his experiment?

(A) Cattel (B) Piaget (C) Ebinghaus (D) All of them

15. "When one response fails to produce satisfying state of affairs, it will trigger a new response" – This is the principle of ————————

(A) Selective responses (B) Disposition

(C) Multiple responses (D) Response by analogy

16. In an experiment of generalization, if a subject is confronted with impossible discrimination, it will lead to ————————

(A) Inhibitory break (B) Irradiation

(C) Generalization (D) Experimental neurosis

17. The parts of the neurons that conduct action potential away from the cell body are called ————————

(A) Axons
(B) Dendrites
(C) Glial cells
(D) Axon terminals

18. Fractional anticipatory goal response is an explanation of

(A) Latent learning
(B) Social Learning
(C) Operant conditioning
(D) Classical conditioning

19. What is not true about product moment correlation?

(A) indicates magnitude of relationships
(B) shows directions of relationships
(C) predicts one variable from the other
(D) always measures linear relationship

20. A teacher offers her student a prize for each ten correct answers. This is an example of which reinforcement schedule?

(A) Fixed interval
(B) Fixed ratio
(C) Intermittent interval
(D) Intermittent ratio

21. Practice beyond perfect recitations will be termed as

(A) Over learning
(B) Extinction
(C) Under learning
(D) Part learning

22. Zeigarnik effect referrers to the tendency to remember Completed tasks

(A) More practiced tasks
(B) Unfinished tasks
(C) Both (A) & (B)
(D) Pleasant tasks

23. Which of the following is true for a test?

(A) Split-half reliability will be less than Kuder-Richardson reliability
(B) Split-half reliability will be equal to Kuder-Richardson reliability
(C) Split-half reliability will be greater than Kuder-Richardson reliability
(D) Cannot be said

24. Humanistic perspective of psychology focuses upon

(A) Unconscious process
(B) Inherited tendencies
(C) Personal growth
(D) Cultural factors

25. Which of the following universities has the Center of Excellence in Psychology?

(A) University of Delhi
(B) Jawaharlal Nehru University
(C) Allahabad University
(D) Utkal University

26. Which of the following view is represented by Gestalt psychology?

(A) Molar
(B) Molecular
(C) Molar as well as molecular
(D) Neither Molar nor molecular

27. Which of the following is not an ethical issue in psychological research?

(A) Confidentiality
(B) Informed consent
(C) Debriefing
(D) None of the above

28. Reactive inhibition is caused by ————————

(A) Presentation of arbitrary stimulus
(B) Fatigue
(C) Lack of association between CS and US
(D) Lack of association between CS and CR

29. The structure within the brain concerned with sleep and arousal is

(A) Medulla
(B) Limbic system
(C) Reticular Activating System
(D) Cerebellum

30. Biofeedback is based upon which principle of learning?

(A) Classical conditioning
(B) Operant conditioning
(C) Social learning
(D) Insightful learning

31. If a client comes with some visual disturbance, we may suspect that there is an injury to his

(A) Temporal lobe
(B) Parietal lobe
(C) Frontal lobe
(D) Occipital lobe

32. Maximum resources are used at which stage of the General Adaptation Syndrome model?

(A) Alarm stage
(B) Resistance stage
(C) Exhaustion stage
(D) Any of the above

33. Which of the following hormone plays an important role in stress reaction?

(A) Glucagon (B) Thyroxin (C) Epinephrine (D) Insulin

34. The smallest amount of a stimulus that we can detect 50 % oft time is called

(A) Difference threshold
(B) Absolute threshold
(C) Just noticeable difference
(D) Both (A) and (B)

35. The correct sequence in organizational socialization is

(A) Prearrival → Metamorphosis → Encounter
(B) Prearrival → Encounter → Metamorphosis
(C) Metamorphosis → Prearrival → Encounter
(D) Metamorphosis →Encounter → Prearrival

36. Wrong perception in the absence of a stimulus is

(A) Illusion
(B) Hallucination
(C) Delusion
(D) All the above

37. The form of conditioning in which the conditioned stimulus precedes and does not overlap with the unconditioned stimulus is known as

(A) Delayed conditioning
(B) Simultaneous conditioning
(C) Trace conditioning
(D) Backward conditioning

38. Students attend every class in order to avoid the scolding of a particular teacher. This is an example of

(A) Negative reinforcement
(B) Punishment
(C) Positive reinforcement
(D) Both (A) and (B)

39. Reductions in motivation and effort when individuals work in a group compared to than they work individually is known as ————————

(A) Social facilitation
(B) Social rejection
(C) Social exclusion
(D) Social loafing

40. According to Bandura which of the following is the correct sequence of social learning?

(A) Attention→ Reproduction→Rétention → Renforcement
(B) Attention→ Reproduction →Renforcement →Retention
(C) Attention→ Retention →Renforcement → Reproduction
(D) Attention→ Retention →Reproduction → Renforcement

41. Working memory is another term for

(A) Long term memory
(B) Sensory memory
(C) Short-term memory
(D) Procedural memory

42. Who among the following has worked extensively upon sensory memory?

(A) Tulving (B) Ebbinghaus (C) Sperling (D) Miller

43. For the concept of '*art*' which of the following is not prototypical?

(A) Paintings (B) Flower (C) Drawings (D) Sculptures

44. Linguistic relative hypothesis views that

(A) Language shapes thought
(B) Thought shapes language
(C) Behaviour shapes thought
(D) Thought shapes behaviour

45. Factorial design is best suited for

(A) field study
(B) survey research
(C) longitudinal study
(D) experimental study

46. Left hemisphere is not the main center for

(A) Language
(B) Music
(C) Mathematical thinking
(D) Analytical thinking

47. ———— schizophrenia is least serious of all types.

(A) Hebephrenic
(B) Catatonic
(C) Paranoid
(D) Simple

48. Rehabilitation Council of India comes under the ministry of ————

(A) Health & Family Welfare
(B) Social Justice & Empowerment
(C) Human Resource Development
(D) Law & Justice

49. There was a quarrel between the husband and wife. The wife shifted her anger to their small child over a trivial matter. This is an example of ————

(A) Projection
(B) Introjection
(C) Displacement
(D) Reaction formation

50. A trainer developed a training programme in which he divided a complex task to a sequence of smaller tasks and praised at each step when accomplished by the trainee. This is an application of ————

(A) Chaining
(B) Shaping
(C) Both (A) and (B)
(D) Neither (A) nor (B)

51. Attempt to praise others by flattering is known as ————

(A) Procrastination
(B) Ingratiation
(C) Individuation
(D) Identification

52. Who is the chairman of Indian Council of Philosophical research?

(A) P.V. Ramkrishnarao
(B) Radhanath Rath
(C) Giriswar Mishra
(D) None of the above

53. Fear of open places is known as ————————

(A) Algophobia (B) Astraphobia

(C) Acrophobia (D) Agoraphobia

54. A reputed Indian psychologist who worked extensively in the area of training & development passed away recently. S/he is ————————

(A) Manisha Sen (B) Udai Pareek

(C) Amitava Chatterjee (D) DN Sinha

55. The popular hindi movie *"tare jameen par"* is based upon

(A) Autism (B) Multiple personality disorder

(C) Dyslexia (D) AD/HD

56. The concept of nurturant- task leadership has been propounded by

(A) JBP Sinha (B) D N Sinha (C) A K Sinha (D) SP Sinha

57. The relationship between F ratio and 't' ratio

(A) $t = F^2$ (B) $t = F$

(C) $F = t^2$ (D) cannot be said

58. Two factor theory of work motivation was advocated by

(A) Herzberg (B) Maslow (C) Vroom (D) Alderfer

59. The emotional fear is learned through

(A) classical conditioning (B) operant conditioning

(C) insightful learning (D) trial and error learning

60. ———————— is considered as the father of mental test

(A) Stern (B) Binet (C) Galton (D) Cattell

61. When CA is equal to MA the IQ is

(A) 0 (B) 100

(C) 1 (D) none of the above

62. The PASS model was proposed by

(A) Gardner (B) Sternberg

(C) Jensen (D) Das

63. The ———— intelligence is known as practical intelligence

(A) contextual (B) componential

(C) experiential (D) crystallized

64. Interpreting the external world through existing cognitive structure is called

(A) assimilation (B) accommodation

(C) organization (D) equilibrium

65. Which of the following is as a culture fair test?

(A) WAIS –R (B) Stanford-Binet

(C) Ravens progressive matrices (D) All of the above

66. Which of the following type of memory will have emotional content?

(A) episodic memory (B) semantic memory

(C) procedural memory (D) working memory

67. What is not a characteristic of about hallucination?

(A) false perception (B) wrong perception

(C) caused by internal stimulation (D) personal experience

68. Which of the following statements is not true in the context of figure and ground relationship?

(A) figure has a definite shape

(B) figure seems to continue behind the ground

(C) figure appears more impressive

(D) figure looks brighter than the ground

69. ———————— coordinates reflex actions

(A) brain (B) spinal cord

(C) hypothalamus (D) medulla

70. Crowd behavior can be best studied through the method of

(A) case history (B) experimentation

(C) observation (D) survey research

71. The learner characteristics are studied by ———————— psychologists

(A) educational (B) developmental

(C) comparative (D) clinical

72. Who among the following is strong advocate of cognitive behavior approach to therapy?

(A) Alfred Adler (B) Albert Ellis (C) Carl Rogers (D) Moreno

73. While conducting researches in behavioural sciences, we mostly use ———————— scale of measurement

(A) Nominal (B) Ordinal (C) Interval (D) Ratio

74. The symptom that doesn't appear in case of neurotic individuals is

(A) emotional destruction (B) delusion

(C) decompensation (D) disturbed social relations

75. The smallest units of speech that conveys meaning is

(A) Phonemes (B) Morphemes

(C) Syntax (D) Alphabet

76. Max-min-con principle refers to

(A) maximization of systematic variance, minimization of extraneous variance, and control of error variance

(B) maximization of systematic variance, minimization of error variance, and control of extraneous variance

(C) maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of systematic variance, and control of error variance

(D) maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of error variance and control of systematic variance

77. Which of the following states has lowest female : male ratio?

(A) Tamilnadu (B) Uttarpradesh

(C) Haryana (D) Panjab

78. The analysis in multiple regressions takes into account

(A) one dependent variable and one independent variable

(B) more than one dependent variable and one independent variable

(C) one dependent variable and more than one independent variable

(D) more than one dependent variable and more than one independent variable

79. Tolman's theory of purposive behaviour is a

(A) Reinforcement theory (B) Social theory

(C) Cognitive theory (D) None of the above

80. National institute of mental health and neurosciences is situated at

(A) Bangalore (B) Delhi (C) Kolkotha (D) Chennai

81. Factor analysis is an effective method for establishing

(A) Content validity (B) Concurrent validity

(C) Predictive validity (D) Construct validity

82. Sten score is a form of ———— norm

(A) Age norm (B) Grade norm

(C) Standard score norm (D) Percentile norm

83. Which of the following journal is not published in India?

(A) Psychology & Developing Societies

(B) Psychological Studies

(C) Journal of Psychological Researches

(D) Journal of Applied Psychology

84. If a test consists of very easy items, then the scores from a sample will have ———— distribution

(A) Positively skewed
(B) Negatively skewed
(C) Leptokurtic
(D) Platykurtic

85. Sahoo, F.M. (2002). Participative decision making : Issues and concerns. *Organization Decision Processes, 21 (4)*, pg. 412-428. In this reference, Organization Decision Processes is a ————

(A) Book
(B) Journal
(C) Edited Book
(D) Thesis

86. Type II error appears, if we ————

(A) Reject the null hypothesis, when it is true
(B) Accept the null hypothesis, when it is true
(C) Accept the null hypothesis, when it is false
(D) Reject the null hypothesis, when it is false

87. In a situation where leader-member relation is good, task structure is high and position power is strong, which type of leaders will have better performance?

(A) Task oriented
(B) Relationship oriented
(C) Laissez-fair type
(D) None of these

88. Which of the following is not a suitable method for studying brain functions?

(A) Magnetic Resonance Imaging
(B) Histology
(C) Positron Emission Tomography
(D) Cross Sectional study

89. If the length of the test is increased, the value of reliability coefficient will ————

(A) Increase
(B) Decrease
(C) Remain the same
(D) May increase or may decrease

90. Suppose you were hired for conducting a research on AIDS patients in the rural areas of a state. For this research which type of sampling will be more effective?

(A) Stratified sampling
(B) Area sampling
(C) Snowball sampling
(D) Purposive sampling

91. While preparing a graph the proportion of X axis to Y axis should be ————

(A) 4 : 3 (B) 3 : 4 (C) 3 : 2 (D) 2 : 3

92. The capacity for acquiring new concepts and adapting to novel situations is referred as

(A) Crystallized intelligence
(B) Weighted intelligence
(C) Fluid intelligence
(D) Emotional intelligence

93. Which of the following is a psycho physiological disorder?

(A) Ulcer
(B) Eczema
(C) Migraine
(D) All the above

94. Which of the following is a continuous variable?

(A) Number of family members
(B) Gender
(C) Age
(D) Nationality

95. Which of the following is a binocular cue to depth perception?

(A) Linear perspective
(B) Texture gradient
(C) Convergence
(D) Height cues

96. Which of the following is an OD intervention?

(A) Sensitivity training
(B) Process consultation
(C) Team building
(D) All of these

97. The difficulty index of a test item is .95. It means the item is ————

(A) Very easy
(B) Very difficult
(C) Moderately easy
(D) Moderately difficult

98. In which type of small-group network satisfaction level of the members will be low?

(A) Chain
(B) Wheel
(C) All Channel
(D) None of these

99. The term Hodological Space was coined by

(A) Kurt Lewin
(B) Victor Vroom
(C) Neal Miller
(D) Albert Bandura

100. ———— has worked extensively upon 'need for achievement'

(A) McClelland (B) Maslow (C) McGregor (D) Herzberg

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1. Law of comparative judgement was given by

(A) Thorndike (B) Fisher

(C) Herbert Simon (D) Sperry

2. Herman A Witkin is associated with

(A) psychological autopsy (B) psychological profiling

(C) brain mapping (D) psychological differentiation

3. Brain Electrical Oscillation Signature profiling, a forensic assessment tool was developed by Indian clinical psychologist who subsequently received international patent for the invention. Spot the person.

(A) Dr. Valiathan (B) Dr. Malavika Kapoor

(C) Dr. C R Mukundan (D) Dr. Janak Pandey

4. The concept of working memory was put forward by

(A) Baddley (B) Brown & Kulik

(C) Brown & McNeill (D) Serlinger

5. Tip of the tongue phenomenon is the contribution of

(A) Brown &McNeill (B) Thomson

(C) Ebbinghaus (D) Neisser

6. Neisser is associated with

(A) Working memory (B) Iconic memory

(C) Echoic memory (D) Auditory memory

7. The error of prediction will be zero if

(A) the correlation between x and y is zero

(B) the correlation between x and y is near zero

(C) correlation between x and y is +1

(D) the correlation between x and y is between +1 and -1

8. Standard error is inversely proportional to

(A) standard deviation (B) sample size

(C) mean value (D) variance

9. If other things that were not intended to measure but got included in measurement because of imperfection of one instrument, we call it

(A) systematic error
(B) random error
(C) measurement error
(D) All of the above

10. In stepwise regression method,

(A) the independent variable having the higher correlation with dependent variable is selected first followed by less correlated variable
(B) the criterion variable and its correlation with many dependent variables are presented.
(C) at every step prediction is made
(D) cause-effect relationship at every step is pictorially presented.

11. In a research, a researcher decides to study nine political parties. By comparing every political party with every other political party what will be the number of pairs of political parties to be studied

(A) 17
(B) 36
(C) 72
(D) 81

12. Brown–Peterson technique is associated with

(A) Learning
(B) Motivation
(C) Memory
(D) Emotion

13. Test norms minimize

(A) variable error
(B) constant error
(C) personal error
(D) interpretative error

14. National Brain Research Centre comes under the

(A) ministry of health and family welfare
(B) ministry of science and technology
(C) ministry of social justice and empowerment
(D) ministry of human resource development

15. Skin conductance response is measured in

(A) ohm
(B) mho
(C) volts
(D) hertz

16. Long term memory is also known as

(A) primary memory
(B) secondary memory
(C) distant memory
(D) autobiographical memory

17. Rosensweig's Picture frustration study consists of ———— cartoon drawings

(A) 14
(B) 25
(C) 24
(D) 23

18. ———— is known as" little brain"

(A) Pons
(B) Amygdala
(C) Cerebellum
(D) Cerebrum

19. Animals don't possess

(A) intelligence
(B) abstract intelligence
(C) concrete intelligence
(D) practical intelligence

20. Pet assisted therapy has roots in Freud's pet dog named

(A) Jumbo
(B) Jofi
(C) Justin
(D) Jony

21. ———— developed triarchic theory of intelligence.

(A) Das
(B) Sternberg
(C) Gardner
(D) Jensen

22. ———— intelligence is known as practical intelligence

(A) Componential
(B) Experiential
(C) Contextual
(D) Crystalized

23. Two factor theory of work motivation was proposed by

(A) Maslow
(B) Alderfer
(C) Vroom
(D) Herzberg

24. Which of the following model emphasizes the relationship between leadership style and favourableness of the situation?

(A) Fiedler's contingency model
(B) Path-Goal theory
(C) Managerial Grid model
(D) McGregor's Theory X vs Theory Y

25. Johari Window is useful to analyse

(A) Motivational Level
(B) Interpersonal Conflict
(C) Leadership Ability
(D) Reward base

26. Which of the following is not an approach to Job Design?

(A) Job Enlargement
(B) Job Rotation
(C) Job Enrichment
(D) Managerial Grid

27. World Mental Health Day is observed on

(A) September 10
(B) October 10
(C) November 10
(D) December 10

28. The concept of 'Emotional Intelligence' got the scientific origin by

(A) Goleman
(B) Sternberg
(C) Binet & Simon
(D) Mayer & Salovey

29. The theory of Nurturant-Task leadership was propounded by

(A) Hersey & Blanchard
(B) Udai Pareek
(C) JBP Sinha
(D) Tannenbaum

30. The Head Office of Defence Institute of Psychological Research is located at

(A) Bangalore
(B) Chennai
(C) Delhi
(D) Mumbai

31. Which of the following is not an example of factorial design?

(A) Single way ANOVA
(B) Two way ANOVA
(C) Three way ANOVA
(D) None of these

32. Which of the following sampling method is based upon the principle of socimetry?

(A) Quota Sampling
(B) Snowball Sampling
(C) Purposive Sampling
(D) Stratified Sampling

33. The difficulty of 'Cohort Effect' is experienced in

(A) Cross-Sectional research
(B) Single Subject Design
(C) Longitudinal research
(D) All of these

34. A researcher who had initially chosen a level of significance of .05 changed it to .01. After the change in this level of significance, the probability of Type I error will

(A) Decrease (B) Increase

(C) Remains equal (D) Cannot be said

35. Predictive validity is always ———— concurrent validity.

(A) Higher (B) Lower

(C) Equal with (D) May be higher or lower

36. The concept 'Learned Optimism' has been coined by

(A) Freud (B) Maslow

(C) Rogers (D) Seligman

37. ———— method helps in establishing cause-and effect relationship

(A) Experimental method (B) Correlational method

(C) Case-study method (D) Observation method

38. "Psychology has a long past, but its real history is short" was the remark made by

(A) Pavlov (B) Ebbbinghaus

(C) Woodworth (D) Watson

39. A concept which is adopted for a particular study/research is called

(A) Phenomena (B) Definition

(C) Construct (D) Factor

40. For any psychological test, value of

(A) reliability coefficient < validity coefficient

(B) reliability coefficient > validity coefficient

(C) reliability coefficient = validity coefficient

(D) cannot be said

41. A double- blind experimental design is used to minimize

(A) Cohort effects (B) Experimenter bias

(C) Halo effect (D) Reactance

42. A random sample of students in a lecture hall could be obtained by selecting

(A) The students who raise their hands first

(B) The students with blonde hair

(C) The students with credit card numbers ending with 5

(D) Every fifth student seated throughout the room

43. A study requires that a group of college undergraduates be present for a problem-solving workshop every other Saturday. Eventually, a number of students who want to attend fall football games drop out of the study. This is an example of

(A) Cohort effects

(B) Social desirability bias

(C) Selective attrition

(D) Non-random sampling

44. As opposed to longitudinal design, a cross- sectional study is able to control for

(A) Cohort effects

(B) Demand characteristics

(C) Experimenter bias

(D) Reactance

45. The APA was founded by

(A) John Watson

(B) William James

(C) Stanley Hall

(D) Wilhelm Wundt

46. In the criterion- keying or empirical- keying approach to test construction, the researcher

(A) Must include items which allow for projective answers

(B) Must include items which could produce percentile ranks

(C) Must include items which allow for a range of scores

(D) Must include items which discriminate between groups

47. Five hundred undergraduates were asked to report their favorite television show from a list of 100 different shows. What kind of scale can best organize the data?

(A) Nominal

(B) Ordinal

(C) Interval

(D) Ratio

48. _____ is a method of study that mathematically combines and summarizes the overall effects or research findings for a particular subject.

(A) Illusory correlation

(B) Experimenter bias

(C) Meta- analysis

(D) Longitudinal design

49. When subjects act in ways they think the experimenter wants or expects is known as

(A) Cohort effects
(B) Demand characteristic
(C) Experimenter bias
(D) Hawthorne effect

50. _____ validity is whether the test really taps the abstract concept being measured.

(A) Concurrent validity
(B) face validity
(C) Content validity
(D) Construct validity

51. Suppose that, generally speaking, the taller people are, the more they weight. Which of the following is the best estimate of the correlation coefficient between height and weight?

(A) +.63
(B) 0.00
(C) –.11
(D) –.77

52. Suppose you wish to study the effects of room temperature on job productivity on an assembly line. The independent variable in this study would be

(A) The temperature in the room
(B) The number of people present
(C) The number of goods assembled
(D) How hot or cold people said they felt

53. An attempt to estimate the opinions, characteristics, or behaviours of a particular population by investigating a representative sample is a

(A) Correlational study
(B) Correlational coefficient
(C) Case study
(D) Survey

54. Research conducted by watching other people's behaviours as they go about their normal routine is called

(A) Naturalistic observation
(B) Participant observation
(C) Survey
(D) Case study

55. An experiment does an in- depth study of a particular individual. This is called an

(A) Experiment
(B) Survey
(C) Case study
(D) Correlation

56. Suppose you wish to know whether the test you have developed to place children in an advanced math class is consistently measuring the same characteristic. You would want to assess the test's

(A) Norms
(B) Validity
(C) Standardization
(D) Reliability

57. The following journal article would be an example of ———— research; "The benefits of fluorescent lighting on production in a factory setting".

(A) applied
(B) interview
(C) test
(D) case

58. The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more

(A) reliable
(B) systematic
(C) accurate
(D) all of the above

59. What are the two types of research data?

(A) qualitative and predictive
(B) qualitative and quantitative
(C) predictive and quantitative
(D) primary and secondary

60. The ———— is a measure of central location about which the sum of squares is a minimum.

(A) mean
(B) median
(C) mode
(D) range

61. The ———— variable is controlled and manipulated by the experimenter, so that its effects on the subjects' behaviour can be observed

(A) Independent
(B) dependent
(C) Experimental
(D) psychological

62. A control group is made up of individuals similar to those in the experimental group, but they do not receive

(A) the same measurement as the experimental group
(B) the dependent variable
(C) experimental credit for their psychology class
(D) the independent variable

63. Ethical concerns are most likely to be found in ———— studies

(A) correlational
(B) field
(C) mathematical
(D) experimental

64. Which of the following is not a concern of the recent guidelines for researchers?

(A) informed consent
(B) protection of subject's welfare and dignity
(C) confidentiality and privacy
(D) amount of remuneration for participation

65. A hypothesis is

(A) a scientific investigation of some important question
(B) a tendency to perceive what one expects to observe
(C) a tentative idea adopted to account for some facts
(D) the opposite of an operational definition

66. The two factor theory is also known as

(A) Theory x and theory
(B) ERG theory
(C) Goal setting theory
(D) Motivation-hygiene theory

67. The managerial grid describes the ———— style as the best leadership style.

(A) 9,1
(B) 9,9
(C) 1,9
(D) 1,1

68. The leadership dimension of consideration and initiating structure emerged from the ———— Studies.

(A) Iowa
(B) Ohio
(C) Michigan
(D) Hawthorne

69. The motivational approach which suggests that performance leads to satisfaction is

(A) Aldefer's ERG theory
(B) Equity theory
(C) Vroom's expectancy theory
(D) Porter-Lawler model

70. The Naval Psychological Research unit is operating in

(A) Kochi
(B) Vishakapatanam
(C) Mumbai
(D) Kolkatta

71. Defense Institute of Psychological Research is situated in

(A) Aizwal (B) Imphal

(C) New Delhi (D) Shillong

72. The study of the mind by analysis of one's own thought processes is

(A) introjection (B) regression

(C) repression (D) introspection

73. ———— is involved in posture, physical balance and fine- motor co-ordination.

(A) cerebrum (B) cerebellum

(C) pons (D) medulla

74. The ———— scan detects abnormal brain activity by monitoring a radioactive tracer substance as it travels through the blood vessels of the brain.

(A) CT (B) PET

(C) MRI (D) EEG

75. People have an easier time recalling an event if they are in the same mood as the one they were in when the event occurred.

(A) Cue- dependent memory (B) State-dependent memory

(C) Long Term Memory (D) None of the above

76. HIV infection is not possible through

(A) Unprotected sex (B) Blood transfusion

(C) Kissing and Hugging (D) Using infected syringes

77. ———— leaders inspire followers to transcend their own self-interests and have a Profound and extraordinary effect on followers.

(A) Transactional (B) Charismatic

(C) Transformational (D) Authentic

78. The need to be associated with others is

(A) Need for affiliation (B) Need for power

(C) Need for achievement (D) Need for abasement

79. Maslow's theory of work motive is a type of

(A) Content theory (B) Process theory

(C) Exchange theory (D) Contingency theory

80. The originator of the concept emotional intelligence is

(A) Salovey and meyer (B) Golman

(C) JBP Sinha (D) Gardiner

81. Which of the following is not a dimension of Attribution?

(A) External-Internal (B) Stable-Unstable

(C) Primary-Secondary (D) Global-Specific

82. The technique of first pairing two neutral stimuli with each other and then pairing one of the neutral stimuli with an unconditioned stimulus is called

(A) backward conditioning (B) simultaneous conditioning

(C) sensory preconditioning (D) second-order conditioning

83. In order to test for the effect of diffusion of responsibility apart from the effect of pluralistic ignorance, one would have to

(A) vary the group size

(B) isolate the bystanders from each other

(C) use passive confederates

(D) use friends as bystanders

84. Which type of memory is being tested when you take a multiple choice test?

(A) Recognition (B) Savings

(C) Free recall (D) Eidetic

85. Which of the following is an example of the phi phenomenon?

(A) Head movements cause the eyes to move from one stimulus to another

(B) Two lights flashing in rapid succession look like one moving light

(C) A stationary point of light in a darkened room appears to move erratically

(D) Telephone poles seen from a moving car appear to move backwards

86. A certain egg farm produces, on the average, 20% extra-large eggs, 50% large eggs, 60% medium eggs, and 30% small eggs. This year, the percentages are 14% extra-large eggs, 36% large eggs, 35% medium eggs, and 15% small eggs. Which of the following could a statistician employ to determine if this year's percentages are significantly different from the average?

(A) Correlation coefficient (B) Multiple regression analysis

(C) Chi-square test (D) ANOVA

87. Identify the FALSE statement from the below

(A) Developmental psychologists investigate age-related changes, such as those occurring during child development and later life.

(B) Clinical psychologists investigate the causes and treatment of psychological disorders, such as homosexuality

(C) Physiological psychologists investigate the association between physiology and behaviour/mind, such as the neural correlates of schizophrenia

(D) Cognitive psychologists investigate fundamental mental processes such as attention, memory and perception

88. Cartesian dualism specifies that

(A) The body can interact with the mind via the pineal gland.

(B) The mind can interact with the body via the pineal gland

(C) Both (A) and (B)

(D) Neither (A) nor (B)

89. Hospice care usually occurs

(A) only when there is a chance of recovery from illness

(B) at home

(C) during the last several years of a person's life

(D) in hospitals

90. Which of the following could NOT serve as an operational definition for anger?

(A) reddening of the face

(B) feelings of hostility

(C) threatening posture

(D) attack behaviour.

91. The 'Equity Premium Paradox' in which investors put much of their capital into bonds and other low variability, low payoff investments when they could be investing in the more volatile, but more profitable stock markets is explained by

(A) Optimistic bias

(B) Loss aversion principle

(C) Framing effect

(D) Endowment effect

92. The neurotransmitter involved in Long Term Potentiation (LTP) is

(A) Dopamine

(B) Norepinephrine

(C) Serotonin

(D) Glutamic acid

93. The schedule of reinforcement that is most resistant to extinction is

(A) Fixed Ratio
(B) Fixed Interval
(C) Variable Ratio
(D) Variable Interval

94. Which of the following is not one of the seven Primary Mental Abilities proposed by Thurstone?

(A) Memory
(B) Perceptual speed
(C) Word fluency
(D) Attention-arousal

95. According to Erikson, the outcome of the positive resolution of the crisis between initiative and guilt in childhood is

(A) Purpose
(B) Will
(C) Competence
(D) Love

96. According to Bronfenbrenner, the linkage between two or more settings, one of which, such as a parent's workplace, that does not contain the developing person and thus affects him or her only indirectly is known as:

(A) Microsystem
(B) Mesosystem
(C) Exosystem
(D) Macrosystem

97. Johnny was mean to his brother. Then his brother got sick. Johnny now concludes that he made his brother sick. Piaget called this limitation of Preoperational thought

(A) Egocentricism
(B) Transductive reasoning
(C) Animism
(D) Irreversibility

98. The most extensive study of the universality of facial expressions was carried out by

(A) Forrest & Feldman
(B) Eckman et.al
(C) Dutton & Aron
(D) Schacter et al.

99. The Strange Room Situation study of human attachment style was conducted by

(A) Bowbly
(B) Bartholomew
(C) Ainsworth
(D) Harlow

100. The scale of measurement that has an absolute zero point is

(A) Nominal
(B) Ordinal
(C) Interval
(D) Ratio

ENTRANCE EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION, MAY 2012.

Ph.D. (APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY)

COURSE CODE : 157

Register Number :

Signature of the Invigilator
(with date)

COURSE CODE : 157

Time : 2 Hours Max : 400 Marks

Instructions to Candidates :

1. Write your Register Number within the box provided on the top of this page and fill in the page 1 of the answer sheet using pen.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet or answer sheet. Violation of this entails disqualification.
3. Read each of the question carefully and shade the relevant answer (A) or (B) or (C) or (D) in the relevant box of the ANSWER SHEET using HB pencil.
4. Avoid blind guessing. A wrong answer will fetch you –1 mark and the correct answer will fetch 4 marks.
5. Do not write anything in the question paper. Use the white sheets attached at the end for rough works.
6. Do not open the question paper until the start signal is given.
7. Do not attempt to answer after stop signal is given. Any such attempt will disqualify your candidature.
8. On stop signal, keep the question paper and the answer sheet on your table and wait for the invigilator to collect them.
9. Use of Calculators, Tables, etc. are prohibited.

1. National Mental Health Programme launched by Govt. of India in the year
(A) 1972 (B) 1982 (C) 1992 (D) 2002

2. _____ started the American psychological association
(A) B.F. Skinner (B) John B. Watson
(C) G. Stanley hall (D) William James

3. The sense of movement of head is provided by
(A) Vestibular sense (B) Kinesthetic sense
(C) Position sense (D) Orienting reflex

4. The famous book 'Psychology as the Behaviorist Views It' was written by
(A) B.F. Skinner (B) Wolpe
(C) John B. Watson (D) Woodworth

5. The IQ range of 75-90 is classified as
(A) Average (B) Borderline
(C) Superior (D) Feeble minded

6. William Glasser
(A) Founded reality therapy
(B) Wrote "conjoint family therapy"
(C) Devised systematic theory of behavior therapy
(D) Devised sex therapy

7. _____ published "A Mind that found itself" which resulted in the mental hygiene movement.
(A) Philippe Pinel (B) Fyoder Dostoyevsky
(C) Clifford Beers (D) Karen Horney

8. The concept of womb envy was proposed by
(A) Anna Freud (B) Anna O
(C) Karen Horney (D) Heidi Keller

9. Psychodrama as an approach to therapy was proposed by
(A) Nancy Betz (B) Steve-de Shazer
(C) Carol Gilligan (D) J.L. Moreno

10. All India Institute of Speech and Hearing is situated in
(A) Mumbai (B) Mysore (C) Bangalore (D) Kolkotha

11. _____ is the executive of personality
(A) Id (B) Ego (C) Super ego (D) Libido

12. Sigmund Freud usually kept his pet dog _____ during psychotherapy session believing the animal comforted the patients which form the basis of pet assisted therapy.
(A) Tri (B) Jofi (C) Kalia (D) Laika

13. Horney's concept of 'moving away from people' is close to the concept of _____ coined by Wilheim Reich, which referred to an inability to emotionally get involved with others.
(A) Isolation (B) Indifference
(C) Psychic vacuum (D) Psychic contactlessness

14. The Naval Psychological Research unit is operating in
(A) Kochi (B) Vishakapattannam
(C) Mumbai (D) Kolkotha

15. Defense Institute of Psychological Research is situated in
(A) Aizwal (B) Imphal (C) New Delhi (D) Shillong

16. _____ personality characterized by chronic feeling of anxiety and insecurity and are prone to cancer.
(A) Type A (B) Type B (C) Type C (D) Type D

17. Biologically based characteristic way of reacting is called
(A) Disposition (B) Temperament (C) Character (D) Trait

18. Ergonomics is related to
(A) Industrial psychology (B) Clinical psychology
(C) Social psychology (D) Educational psychology

19. The study of nature and acquisition of knowledge is called
(A) Epidemiology (B) Epistemology
(C) Entomology (D) Eugenics

20. In the human brain the number of neurons is around
(A) 1 lakh (B) 10 billion (C) 100 trillion (D) 100 billion

21. Nodes of Ranvier refers to

(A) Gap between two eyes
(B) Small gap between two neurons
(C) Small gaps in the myelin sheath
(D) Gaps between dendrites

22. Workers are like machines. This idea is central to scientific management proposed by

(A) Elton mayo
(B) Fayol
(C) Luther Gulick
(D) F.W. Taylor

23. _____ motives are central to the study of organizational behavior.

(A) Secondary motives
(B) Primary motives
(C) Unlearned motives
(D) General motives

24. _____ assumes human beings as lazy, lacking in ambition, resisting change and non creative.

(A) Theory Y (B) Theory X (C) Equity theory (D) ERG theory

25. Howthorne studies which paved the way for human relations approach was conducted in

(A) UK (B) US (C) USSR (D) Germany

26. A movie projector simply throws a successive pictures of a moving scene on to a screen, this is an example of a type of apparent motion known as

(A) Induced movement
(B) Stroboscopic motion
(C) Auto kinetic effect
(D) Reel motion

27. A form of forward conditioning in which the onset of the conditioned stimulus precedes the onset of the unconditioned stimulus and the presentation of CS and UCS doesn't overlap is called

(A) Backward conditioning
(B) Delay conditioning
(C) Simultaneous conditioning
(D) Trace conditioning

28. US psychologist Donald Overton investigated

(A) Evolution preparedness to classical condoning
(B) Drug dependent memory
(C) Higher order condoning
(D) Flash bulb memory

29. India's only brain bank is situated in

(A) All India Institute of Medical Sciences
(B) NIMHANS, Bangalore
(C) National Brain Research Centre
(D) Centre for Cellular and Molecular Biology, Hyderabad

30. A self replicating cultural element or pattern of behavior analogous to a gene but passed from one individual to another by imitation rather than genetic transmission is called

(A) Themes (B) Archetypes (C) Memes (D) Monemes

31. _____ introduced the concept of life space (B=f(L)=f(PI)) to explain the relationship between person and environment.

(A) Franz Alexander (B) Max Wertheimer
(C) Kurt Koffka (D) Kurt Lewin

32. _____ is a measure of intelligence which reflects the minimum amount of time a particular stimulus must be exposed to an individual to make a judgment if that meets some pre-established criteria of accuracy

(A) Reaction time (B) Inspection time
(C) Dynamic testing (D) Immediate response time

33. The third Noble truth according to Buddha is

(A) Suffering is an illusion (dukha)
(B) Suffering has no cause (dukha samudaya)
(C) There is a path that leads to the end of suffering (dukha nirodha marga)
(D) It is possible to put an end to suffering (dukah nirodha)

34. Theory of learned needs or the 3-factor theory of motivation was proposed by

(A) Porter and Lawler (B) McCelland
(C) Victor Vroom (D) Clayton Alderfer

35. The phenomenon of 'learned flavor aversion' illustrates the concept of

(A) preparedness (B) readiness
(C) contra preparedness (D) none of the above

36. _____ model states that the change is associative strength to CS on any conditioning trial of the UCS that occurs on that trial and the extent to which the UCS is predicted by other CS that are also present

(A) Wagner model (B) Rescorla model
(C) Wagner Rescorla model (D) Multifactorial model

37. E.L. Thorndike used _____ in his experiment.

(A) Rat (B) Cat (C) Pigeon (D) Dog

38. Abstract reasoning is different from abstract thinking in that it involves

(A) Planning (B) Cognitive activity
(C) Careful introspection (D) Observation

39. Vedantic view considers human being as a _____ layered entity.
(A) 5 (B) 4 (C) 6 (D) 3

40. Haptic hallucination refers to hallucination of
(A) Taste (B) Pressure (C) Touch (D) Temperature

41. Awareness of the meaning and significance of a particular sensory stimulus as modified by one's own experiences knowledge thoughts and emotion is called
(A) Sensation (B) Perception
(C) Proprioception (D) Apperception

42. Syphilis is a sexually transmitted disease caused by
(A) Virus (B) Bacteria (C) Protozoa (D) Fungi

43. _____ is a disease process marked by progressive cognitive impairment in clear consciousness
(A) Delirium (B) Dementia
(C) Acute brain failure (D) Acute confusional state

44. V.S. Ramachandran is a world renowned neurologist who has done extensive works in phantom limb phenomenon and Capgra's delusion. The opposite of Capgra's delusion in which strangers are misidentified as familiar people is called
(A) Gancer's syndrome (B) Fregoli syndrome
(C) Metonymy (D) Pseudodementia

45. In Epidemiology, the frequency of occurrence or onset of new cases of a disorder as proportion of a population in a specific time period is called
(A) Prevalence (B) Incidence
(C) Morbidity rate (D) Mortality rate

46. Mental retardation and personality disorders are listed in _____ of DSM – IV TR
(A) Axis I (B) Axis II (C) Axis III (D) Axis IV

47. _____ type of auditory hallucination which is believed to be unique to schizophrenia
(A) Elementary auditory hallucination (B) Thought echo
(C) Running commentary (D) Third person hallucination

48. _____ refers to a psychological condition of women characterized by uncontrollable sexual desire and an inability to have lasing sexual relationships.
(A) Nyctalopia (B) Nymphomania
(C) Nytagmus (D) Sexual addiction

49. Delusion of jealousy is also known as

(A) Othello's syndrome
(B) Fregolis syndrome
(C) Erotomania
(D) Capgra's syndrome

50. _____ are vivid dreams that become progressively anxiety producing leading to awakening and which can be recollected

(A) Night terrors
(B) Night mares
(C) Nocturnal Bruxism
(D) Narcolepsy

51. There are _____ pair of cranial nerves and _____ pair of spinal nerves in humans.

(A) 10, 32 (B) 11, 31 (C) 12, 31 (D) 10, 31

52. _____ is an anxiety disorder characterized by grinding of the teeth typically occurring during sleep.

(A) Asyndesis (B) Floccilation (C) Bruxism (D) Dereism

53. Toxic theory of anxiety is an explanation from

(A) Behaviouristic school
(B) Humanistic school
(C) Psychoanalytic school
(D) Existential school

54. "Schizophrenia is not a disorder but a strategy invented by people to live in an unlivable situation" this was said by

(A) Victor Frankl
(B) Rollo May
(C) Ludwig Biswanger
(D) R.D. Laing

55. Nosology refers to

(A) Mulitdisciplinary study of disease
(B) Study of classification of disorders
(C) Study of prevalence of diseases
(D) Study of incidence of diseases

56. Erik Erikson's sixth psychosocial stage is marked by the psychosocial crisis of _____ and the associated with this stage is _____

(A) Ego ideality versus role confusion, fidelity
(B) Generativity versus stagnation, care
(C) Intimacy versus isolation
(D) Ego integrity versus despair, wisdom

57. _____ states that as the intensity of the physical stimulus increases geometrically, the psychological changes arithmetically

(A) Weber's law
(B) Fechner's law
(C) Gustav's law
(D) Pogendroff's law

58. According to Jean Piaget, reversibility of thinking happens in

(A) Sensorimotor stage
(B) Preoperational stage
(C) Concrete operational
(D) Formal operational stage

59. The seventh month of gestation is an important period in prenatal development when all the systems of the body are developed and functioning that if the child is born prematurely it can survive. This period is called

(A) Period of utility
(B) Age of viability
(C) Age of adaptability
(D) Age of maturity

60. The milk secreted for the first 2 or 3 days after childbirth which is thick yellowish in colour is called

(A) Myconium
(B) Colostrum
(C) Neonatal milk
(D) Post natal secretions

61. Limitation on variance of expression of certain inherited characteristics like eye colour is technically called

(A) Canalization
(B) Reaction range
(C) Masking
(D) Niche-picking

62. In identical twins, heredity accounts for most of the similarity whereas _____ accounts for most of the difference.

(A) Shared environment
(B) Genotype
(C) Phenotype
(D) Non-shared environment

63. Times in development when a person is particularly responsive to certain kinds of experiences is called

(A) Pivotal period
(B) Vital period
(C) Critical period
(D) Sensitive period

64. _____ is considered as the father of 'child study movement' because he gave great impetus to scientific studies of children.

(A) John Locke
(B) Jean Piaget
(C) G. Stanley hall
(D) Froebel

65. _____ formulated the theory of birth trauma which states that birth is the first danger and has an immense impact on personality development.

(A) G. Stanley Hall (B) Otto Rank
(C) Sigmund Freud (D) Pestalozzi

66. _____ is Uric Bronfenbrenner's term for his stages between two or more Microsystems in his ground breaking bio-ecological theory.

(A) Mesosystem (B) Microsystem
(C) Exosystem (D) Chronosystem

67. _____ proposed the separation-individuation which describes how young children acquire a sense of identity separate from their mother.

(A) John Bowlby (B) Harry Harlow
(C) Margaret Mahler (D) Margaret Mead

68. _____ is credited with the organization of reactions to impending death into 5 stages.

(A) Elizabeth Kublor Ross (B) Beumont
(C) Melanic Kein (D) Henz Kohut

69. Rosen and Aneshensel have labeled the pretending to be feminine syndrome as

(A) Parrot syndrome (B) Copy cat syndrome
(C) Chameleon syndrome (D) Deprivation syndrome

70. When we determine how far above or below average a person's score is, relative to others taking the test is called

(A) IQ (B) Deviation IQ
(C) Relative IQ (D) Social age

71. Psychologist Robert Zajonc believes that IQ tends to _____ as family size grows.

(A) increase (B) decrease (C) rise (D) fall

72. In triangular theory of love, passion and commitment leads to

(A) Romantic love (B) Factuous love
(C) Compassionate love (D) Consummate love

73. Anxiety stems from the awareness that the self will inevitably die is called

(A) Existential terror (B) Existential anxiety
(C) Existential vacuum (D) Existential boredom

74. Baniers based on attitudinal or organizational bias that prevent qualified women from advancing to top level positions is called

(A) Brass-ceiling effect
(B) Glass-ceiling effect
(C) Gender discrimination
(D) Sexual discrimination

75. "The meeting of two personalities is like the contact of two chemical substances, if there is any reactions both are transformed" who is the speaker?

(A) Sigmund Freud
(B) Carl Jung
(C) Weiner
(D) George Kelly

76. The most direct form of group process involved in social influence is

(A) Compliance
(B) Obedience
(C) Conformity
(D) Discipline

77. _____ is the well known social psychologist who pioneered compliance research.

(A) Kurt Lewin
(B) Solmon Asch
(C) Robert Sternberg
(D) Robert Cialdini

78. A technique of social influence in which a customer is offered a deal at an initial inflated price followed by an incentive discount is called

(A) That is not all technique
(B) Playing hard to get technique
(C) Low ball technique
(D) Door in the face technique

79. We should help others whenever we find at hat if is fair to do so. This is called the norm of

(A) Reciprocity
(B) Social responsibility
(C) Propinquity
(D) Equity

80. In making attribution, an overall tendency for people to give greater weightage to internal factors then to external or situational factors is called

(A) Actor-observer effect
(B) Fundamental attribution error
(C) Self reference effect
(D) Cocktail phenomenon

81. The tendency to attribute our own behavior mainly to situational causes but the behavior of others mainly to dispositional factors is called

(A) Actor-observer effect
(B) Fundamental attribution error
(C) Cocktail party phenomenon
(D) Self-reference effect

82. The extent to which a group is perceived as being a coherent entity is called

(A) Entiativity
(B) Cohesiveness
(C) Acculturation
(D) Assimilation

83. In social situations, human beings like to maintain a certain physical distance from the person with whom they are interacting, this is called

(A) Personal space
(B) Personal distance
(C) Interpersonal physical distance
(D) Social distance

84. Frustration aggression hypothesis was proposed by

(A) John Dollard and Miller
(B) McCrae and Costa
(C) Cialdini and Asch
(D) Peter Salovey and John Meyer

85. Adverse effects on performance due to others presence is called

(A) Evaluation apprehension
(B) Social inhibition
(C) Social facilitation
(D) Social loafing

86. Standardized tests that emphasize the speed of the response of the examinee are known as _____ test.

(A) Speed test
(B) Power test
(C) Aptitude test
(D) Performance test

87. Statistically reliability is also defined as the ———— of the test.

(A) Regression
(B) Analysis of covariance
(C) MANOVA
(D) Self correlation

88. When the measurement of dependent variable is available either in the form of ordinal or nominal scales, we use

(A) Parametric test
(B) Non-parametric test
(C) Algebraic tests
(D) All the above

89. _____ validity refers to what it appears to measure superficially.

(A) Criterion validity
(B) Face validity
(C) Construct validity
(D) Content validity

90. Family size is a

(A) Discrete variable
(B) Continuous variable
(C) Treatment variable
(D) None of the above

91. Reducing mass of data in terms of summaries such as graphical representations, dispersion and relationship represent

(A) Inferential statistics
(B) Descriptive statistics
(C) Dependent statistics
(D) Interdependence statistics

92. Fahrenheit scale or scale is an example of
(A) Ordinal scale (B) Nominal scale
(C) Ratio scale (D) Interval scale

93. _____ is a single value obtained to describe in a summary fashion the pertinent characteristics of a sample.
(A) Statistic (B) Parameter (C) Sampling unit (D) All the above

94. The consistency of scores obtained upon testing and retesting is referred to as
(A) Temporal stability (B) Internal consistency
(C) Reproducibility (D) Alternate form reliability

95. In item analysis _____ is defined as in which the proportion or % of correct answers is higher in the upper group.
(A) Positively discriminating item (B) Negatively discriminating item
(C) Non-discriminating item (D) None of the above

96. For the effective discrimination among examinees, the index of difficulty should be around
(A) 0.50 (B) 0.25 (C) 0.10 (D) 0.75

97. Variance is defined as
(A) Average deviation squared (B) Standard deviation squared
(C) Quartile deviation squared (D) Mean squared

98. Quota sampling is an example of
(A) Probability sampling (B) Non-probability sampling
(C) Systematic sampling (D) All the above

99. The number of students in Pondicherry University is an example
(A) Infinite universe (B) Finite universe
(C) Cluster sample (D) Non-random sample

100. Parapraxes refers to
(A) Slip of the tongue (B) Sudden fall like a heap of flower
(C) Partial loss of movement (D) Total loss of movement

Questions solved by
S. Lakshmanan
Psychologist
Pondicherry

ENTRANCE EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION, MAY 2013.

Ph.D. (APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY)

COURSE CODE : 157

Register Number : | | | | | | | | | | |

Signature of the Invigilator
(with date)

COURSE CODE : 157

Time : 2 Hours Max : 400 Marks

Instructions to Candidates :

1. Write your Register Number within the box provided on the top of this page and fill in the page 1 of the answer sheet using pen.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet or answer sheet. Violation of this entails disqualification.
3. Read each question carefully and shade the relevant answer (A) or (B) or (C) or (D) in the relevant box of the ANSWER SHEET using HB pencil.
4. Avoid blind guessing. A wrong answer will fetch you –1 mark and the correct answer will fetch 4 marks.
5. Do not write anything in the question paper. Use the white sheets attached at the end for rough works.
6. Do not open the question paper until the start signal is given.
7. Do not attempt to answer after stop signal is given. Any such attempt will disqualify your candidature.
8. On stop signal, keep the question paper and the answer sheet on your table and wait for the invigilator to collect them.
9. Use of Calculators, Tables, etc. are prohibited.

1. ———————— is the quality of a person's behavior in any situation.

(A) Intelligence (B) Personality (C) Self-concept (D) Emotions

2. ———————— is the least developed sense at birth.

(A) Vision (B) Touch (C) Hearing (D) Taste

3. Most babies can scribble with a pencil or crayon at ———————— months.

(A) 8 (B) 12 (C) 15 (D) 18

4. Acrophobia refers to fear of

(A) Heights (B) Darkness

(C) Depth (D) Closed room

5. The developmental stage which is of the shortest period in the lifespan of an individual is

(A) The prenatal period (B) The period of infancy

(C) The period of partunate (D) The period of neonate

6. The 'types' of personality were discussed by

(A) Freud (B) Jung (C) Adler (D) Pavlov

7. The ———————— fissure divides the brain along the midline into two symmetrical, mirror-image cerebral hemispheres.

(A) lateral (B) central

(C) longitudinal (D) corpus callosum

8. The dividing line between early and late adolescence is somewhat arbitrarily placed around

(A) 15 years (B) 17 years (C) 16 years (D) 19 years

9. Which of the following groups of Psychologists most stress the positive side of human nature?

(A) Behaviorists (B) Neurobiologists

(C) Humanists (D) Psychoanalysts

10. The gland that controls such diverse activities as the level of sugar in the blood and the secretion of the sex hormone androgen is called.

(A) Thyroid (B) Gonads
(C) Adrenal Cortex (D) Adrenal medulla

11. The New Nuclear Deal (123) is between

(A) India and China (B) India and Russia
(C) India and Germany (D) India and USA

12. Pondicherry was a ———————— colony.

(A) German (B) Dutch (C) British (D) French

13. Defence Institute of Psychological Research is situated at

(A) Delhi (B) Dehradun (C) Hyderabad (D) Chandigarh

14. NIMHANS is located at

(A) Chandigarh (B) Bangalore (C) Chennai (D) Dehradun

15. Psychology can be termed as

(A) Humanities subject (B) Social Science
(C) Exact Science (D) Bio Social Science

16. ———————— is also known as the "master gland".

(A) Thyroid gland (B) Pituitary gland
(C) Adrenal gland (D) Gonads

17. The stages in moral development were formulated by

(A) Erikson (B) Piaget (C) Kohlberg (D) Terkel

18. ———————— is no longer a child but not yet an adolescent

(A) Pubescent (B) Post pubescent
(C) Prepubescent (D) Adult

19. Children who require more than the normal time for their sex group to complete the maturational process are known as

(A) Slow maturers (B) Fast maturers
(C) Rapid maturers (D) Early maturers

20. The period that has been thought of as a period of storm and stress

(A) Adulthood (B) Adolescence (C) Childhood (D) Old age

21. Which of the following tools is not suitable for measurement of personality?

(A) NEOPI (B) FIROB (C) MBTI (D) TAT

22. Who is the chairman of Indian Council of Philosophical research?

(A) P.V. Ramkrishnarao (B) Giriswar Mishra

(C) Jitendra Mohan (D) Janak Pandey

23. The difficulty of 'Cohort Effect' is experienced in

(A) Cross-Sectional research (B) Single Subject Design

(C) Longitudinal research (D) All of these

24. Which of the following is not necessary for the construction of a questionnaire?

(A) Validity (B) Reliability

(C) Difficulty Index (D) Discrimination Index

25. In SWOT analysis 'O' stands for

(A) Organisation (B) Opinion

(C) Overload (D) Opportunity

26. Which of the following is broadest in scope?

(A) Human Resource Management (B) Human Resource Development

(C) Personnel Management (D) Organisational Development

27. The graphical representation of the relationship between stress and performance will have a ———————— shape.

(A) '⊃' (B) '⊂' (C) '∪' (D) '∩'

28. Critical Incident: Job Analysis:: Factor Comparison

(A) Job Description (B) Job-Evaluation

(C) Performance Appraisal (D) Job-Specification

29. The assumption that employees like work and are creative falls under

(A) Theory X (B) Theory Y (C) Theory Z (D) Theory C

30. Which of the following is the correct sequence of group-development?

(A) Forming→Storming → Norming → Performing → Adjourning

(B) Forming→ Norming → Storming → Performing → Adjourning

(C) Forming→Storming → Performing → Norming → Adjourning

(D) Forming→ Norming → Performing →Storming → Adjourning

31. Which of the following provides a contingency approach to leadership?

(A) Ohio State Studies

(B) University of Michigan Studies

(C) Fiedler Model

(D) Managerial Grid

32. The three step (Unfreezing → Movement → Refreezing) change model was propounded by

(A) Kotter

(B) Lewin

(C) Maslow

(D) French & Bell

33. As per the Max-min-con principle, research design attempts to control ———— variance.

(A) Systematic Variance

(B) Error Variance

(C) Extraneous Variance

(D) Between Group Variance

34. 360 Degree Feedback is a method of

(A) Selection

(B) Job Analysis

(C) Job Evaluation

(D) Performance Appraisal

35. What is true about Job-Evaluation?

(A) It evaluates the job

(B) It evaluates the job-holder

(C) It is done by the job-holder

(D) All of the above

36. EAP stands for

(A) Employer Assistance Programme

(B) Employment Assistance Programme

(C) Employee Assistance Programme

(D) Employee Association Programme

37. The tendency of a performance appraiser to give average rating to all the employees is called

(A) Error of Leniency

(B) Error of central tendency

(C) Halo effect

(D) Error of Severity

38. Which of the following is not a bivariate correlation?

(A) Product –moment Correlation
(B) Kendel's Rank-order Correlation
(C) Partial correlation
(D) Bi-serial Correlation

39. Job-Enrichment model is a model of

(A) Job-Evaluation
(B) Organisation structure
(C) Training
(D) Job design

40. For a two way factorial design which of the following sampling procedure will be most appropriate?

(A) Quota sampling
(B) Stratified random sampling
(C) Simple Random sampling
(D) Cluster sampling

41. In which of the following non random sampling techniques does the researcher ask the research participants to identify other potential research participants?

(A) Snowball
(B) Convenience
(C) Purposive
(D) Quota

42. People who are available, volunteer, or can be easily recruited are used in the sampling method called

(A) Simple random sampling
(B) Cluster sampling
(C) Systematic sampling
(D) Convenience sampling

43. A number calculated with complete population data and quantifies a characteristic of the Population is called which of the following?

(A) A datum
(B) A statistic
(C) A parameter
(D) A population

44. _____ is a set of elements taken from a larger population according to certain rules.

(A) Sample (B) Population (C) Element (D) Statistic

45. Which of the following types of reliability refers to the consistency of test scores over time?

(A) Equivalent forms reliability
(B) Split-half reliability
(C) Test-retest reliability
(D) Inter-scorer reliability

46. All of the following are examples of Intelligence Tests except

(A) Wechsler Scales

(B) Stanford-Binet

(C) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI)

(D) Slosson

47. Analysis of covariance is:

(A) A statistical technique that can be used to help equate groups on specific variables

(B) A statistical technique that can be used to control sequencing effects

(C) A statistical technique that substitutes for random assignment to groups

(D) Adjusts scores on the independent variable to control for extraneous variables

48. When all participants receive all treatment conditions, the study is susceptible to:

(A) Order effects

(B) Carryover effects

(C) Analysis of covariance

(D) (A) and (B)

49. In an experimental research study, the primary goal is to isolate and identify the effect produced by the

(A) Dependent variable

(B) Extraneous variable

(C) Independent variable

(D) Confounding variable

50. What would happen (other things equal) to a confidence interval if you calculated a 99 percent confidence interval rather than a 95 percent confidence interval?

(A) It will be narrower

(B) It will not change

(C) The sample size will increase

(D) It will become wider

51. What is the standard deviation of a sampling distribution called?

(A) Sampling error

(B) Sample error

(C) Standard error

(D) Simple error

52. A ———————— is a subset of a ————————.

(A) Sample, population

(B) Population, sample

(C) Statistic, parameter

(D) Parameter, statistic

53. ———————— results if you fail to reject the null hypothesis when the null hypothesis is actually false.

(A) Type I error

(B) Type II error

(C) Type III error

(D) Type IV error

54. A Type I error is also known as a

(A) False positive
(B) False negative
(C) Double negative
(D) Positive negative

55. The cutoff the researcher uses to decide whether to reject the null hypothesis is called the

(A) Significance level
(B) Alpha level
(C) Probability value
(D) Both (A) and (B) are correct

56. Another name for a Likert Scale is a(n)

(A) Interview protocol
(B) Event sampling
(C) Summated rating scale
(D) Ranking

57. A question during an interview such as "Why do you feel that way?" is known as a

(A) Probe
(B) Filter question
(C) Response
(D) Pilot

58. _____ refers to physical or mental changes that may occur within individuals over time, such as aging, learning, boredom, hunger, and fatigue.

(A) Instrumentation
(B) History
(C) Maturation
(D) Testing

59. What may happen when different comparison groups experience a different history event?

(A) History effect
(B) Selection-history effect
(C) Selection effect
(D) Group effect

60. This type of validity refers to the ability to generalize the results of a study across settings

(A) Temporal validity
(B) Internal validity
(C) Ecological validity
(D) External validity

61. Filter Model theory of attention given by

(A) Shannon and Weaver
(B) Treisman
(C) Broad bent
(D) Schacter

62. The concentration of mental effort on sensory or mental events is called

(A) Attention (B) Perception (C) Adaptation (D) Sensation

63. Impairment of learning of a task caused by having previously learnt similar information is called

(A) Retroactive inhibition
(B) Proactive inhibition
(C) Latent Learning
(D) Spontaneous recovery

64. Associative neurons are found at

(A) Spinal cord only
(B) Brain only
(C) Spinal cord and Brain only
(D) Autonomous nervous system

65. Learning that is affected by consequences is called

(A) Self-regulated learning
(B) Classical conditioning
(C) Operant conditioning
(D) Behavioral self management

66. Vicarious learning theory was developed by

(A) Kelly (B) Bandura (C) Wundt (D) Hering

67. The aroused condition of an organism that results from some bodily or tissue deficit is called

(A) Motive (B) Goal (C) Drive (D) Incentive

68. A response that is invariably elicited by the unconditioned stimulus without prior learning is called

(A) Unconditioned response
(B) Unconditioned stimulus
(C) Conditioned response
(D) Conditioned stimulus

69. The act of bringing to mind material that has been stored in memory is called

(A) Retrieval (B) Encoding (C) Storage (D) Recognition

70. The duration of short-term memory is

(A) 250 msec to 4 sec
(B) About 12 sec
(C) 30 sec
(D) 60 sec

71. A mnemonic technique that organizes information into categories that are used as recall cues

(A) Method of Loci
(B) Acronym
(C) Key word
(D) Organizational schemas

72. The basic traits that make up the human personality according to Cattell are known as

(A) Cardinal traits
(B) Central traits
(C) Source traits
(D) Surface traits

73. A rule that guarantees a solution to a specific type of problem is called

(A) Heuristics
(B) Analogy
(C) Algorithms
(D) Trial and Error

74. Seven independent Mental abilities was developed by

(A) Cattell (B) Spearman (C) Sternberg (D) Thurstone

75. Two factor theory of intelligence was proposed by

(A) Sternberg (B) Vernon (C) Thorndike (D) Spearman

76. If a null hypothesis is rejected, when it is true, the error committed knows as

(A) Type II error
(B) Type I error
(C) Type I and II error
(D) Probable error

77. Provocative and retroactive inhibition are examples of

(A) Decay through disuse
(B) Motivated forgetting
(C) Amnesia
(D) Interference effects

78. An action potential is caused by a self-propagating mechanism called

(A) Polarization
(B) Assimilation
(C) Depolarization
(D) Substitution

79. One of the following is not a parametric test

(A) Sign test (B) t-test (C) F-test (D) ANOVA

80. The branch of psychology that deals with the detection and interpretation of sensory stimuli

(A) Perception
(B) Sensation
(C) Extra sensory perception
(D) Signal detection

81. The process by which a cue enhances recall or recognition or a subsequent item, is known as

(A) Priming
(B) Memory
(C) Prior probability
(D) Permastore

82. The loss of memory after the onset of the memory disorder is called

(A) anterograde amnesia (B) retrograde amnesia

(C) amnesia (D) none

83. The idea that what rats learn in a maze is not a series of S-R connections but a picture of internal representation of the stimulus situation, it is called as ———— by Tolman.

(A) cognitive map (B) mental map

(C) map of the maze (D) imaginary map

84. The sense of familiar with an experience when the experience is novel is called as

(A) déjà vu (B) dream

(C) divergent thinking (D) imagination

85. The membrane on the back of the eye that contains photoreceptor cells (rods and cones)

(A) retina (B) pupil (C) iris (D) lens

86. The junction between two neurons is called as

(A) synapse (B) axon

(C) dendrite (D) myelin sheath

87. The ———— law states that the relationship between performance and arousal level is an inverted U- curve.

(A) Yerkes-Dodson (B) Seyle

(C) Canon-bard (D) None

88. The influence of stimuli that are insufficiently intense to produce a conscious sensation but strong enough to influence some mental processes is known as

(A) subliminal perception (B) perception

(C) sensation (D) subliminal priming

89. ———— believed that learning precedes development.

(A) Vygotsky (B) Piaget (C) Mandler (D) None

90. Rational emotive therapy was developed by

(A) Freud (B) Albert Ellis (C) Beck (D) Clark

91. The mechanism characterized by a return to earlier and more primitive modes of responding is

(A) Sublimation (B) Projection
(C) Regression (D) Rationalization

92. Extremely slow brain waves that appear in stage 3 and dominate stage 4 sleep

(A) Alpha (B) Delta (C) Theta (D) REM

93. Fear of strangers is called

(A) Acrophobia (B) Aquaphobia (C) Xenophobia (D) Agoraphobia

94. Which is not type of delusion?

(A) Grandiose (B) Jealous (C) Somatic (D) Polygenic

95. Recurrent, sexually arousing fantasies or behaviors involving the use of nonliving objects is called

(A) Fetishism (B) Voyeurism
(C) Pedophilia (D) Exhibitionism

96. Which is involves a sense of being cut off or detached from one's self; often precipitated by stress?

(A) Dissociative fugue (B) Depersonalization
(C) Adjustment disorder (D) Bereavement

97. Intense fear of gaining weight or becoming fat, even when underweight is the diagnostic criteria for

(A) Anorexia nervosa (B) Bulimia nervosa
(C) Insomnia (D) Dipsomania

98. Which is the major characteristic of Histrionic Personality disorder?

(A) Self-absorbed (B) Seductive behaviour
(C) Perfectionistic (D) Manipulative

99. Which is not the positive symptoms of schizophrenia?

(A) Delusions (B) Disorganized speech
(C) Poverty of speech (D) Hallucinations

100. A famous book 'Man's search for meaning was written by

(A) Victor Frankl (B) Ellis
(C) Neitzche (D) Kierkegaard

PU Ph D Applied Psychology

1 of 100

213 PU_2015_157

A number calculated with complete population data and quantifies a characteristic of the population is called as _____.

- Datum
- Parameter
- Population
- Statistic

2 of 100

105 PU_2015_157

Any deception involved in the experiment is explained to participants:-

- before they agree to participate in the experiment
- in the informed consent
- during the experimental session
- in the debriefing session

3 of 100

184 PU_2015_157

Motive for manipulation is a:-

- Secondary motive
- Primary motive
- Tertiary
- General motive

4 of 100

128 PU_2015_157

Bogus Pipeline is used for measuring:-

- Cognitive Dissonance
- Attitude
- Persuasion
- Personality

5 of 100

193 PU_2015_157

Maximum resources are used at which stage of the General Adaptation Syndrome model?

- Exhaustion stage
- Resistance stage
- Preliminary stage

- [x] Alarm stage

6 of 100

204 PU_2015_157

Among the following, which can be considered as a categorical variable?

- [ ] annual income
- [ ] age
- [x] Gender
- [ ] grade point average

7 of 100

110 PU_2015_157

_____ refers to research in which the observer becomes part of the group being studied.

- [x] Participant observation
- [ ] correlational research
- [ ] Naturalistic observation
- [ ] archival research

8 of 100

178 PU_2015_157

Which of the following method is the most quantitative method of Job Evaluation?

- [ ] Factor Comparison
- [ ] Ranking
- [x] Point Ranking
- [ ] Classification Method

9 of 100

205 PU_2015_157

The strongest evidence for causality comes from which of the following research methods?

- [ ] Correlational
- [ ] Ethnography
- [x] Experimental
- [ ] Causal-comparative

10 of 100

169 PU_2015_157

Central Executive which is hypothised to focus attention during information processing is a part of:-

- [ ] Sensory memory
- [ ] Short term Memory
- [ ] Long Term Memory

- Working Memory

11 of 100

177 PU_2015_157

Which of the following method of Performance Appraisal is based upon the principle of normal distribution?

- Critical Incident Method
- 360 Degree feedback method
- Checklist Method
- Forced Distribution Method

12 of 100

139 PU_2015_157

Individuals who are good at understanding and communicating with others are higher at which type of intelligence?

- Naturalistic
- Intrapersonal
- Interpersonal
- Linguistic

13 of 100

192 PU_2015_157

Humanistic perspective of psychology focuses upon:-

- Inherited tendencies
- Unconscious process
- Cultural factors
- Personal growth

14 of 100

100 PU_2015_157

Which of the following is the first step in a research process?

- coming up with the hypothesis
- conducting the experiment
- data analysis
- conducting the literature review

15 of 100

159 PU_2015_157

The number that shows a score's deviation from the mean in standard deviation units is called:-

- U score
- T score

- [x] Z score
- [ ] X score

16 of 100
189 PU_2015_157
Need for self-understanding, as per the expanded model of Maslow's need hierarchy, is part of _____.

- [x] Cognitive need
- [ ] Aesthetic need
- [ ] Self-Actualization need
- [ ] Esteem need

17 of 100
129 PU_2015_157
Which Personality Disorder show dramatic, emotional and erratic personality?

- [ ] Paranoid PD
- [x] Borderline PD
- [ ] Dependent PD
- [ ] OCPD

18 of 100
211 PU_2015_157
Which among the following sampling technique will give a more accurate representation of the population?

- [ ] A small sample based on simple random sampling
- [ ] A large sample based on the convenience sampling technique
- [ ] A large sample based on simple random sampling
- [x] A small cluster sample

19 of 100
166 PU_2015_157
Variables that invalidate a study are called:-

- [ ] Contigent variables
- [x] Contaminating variable
- [ ] Categorical variables
- [ ] Independent variable

20 of 100
209 PU_2015_157
Among the following, which technique would yield a simple random sample?

- [ ] Numbering all the elements of a sampling frame and then using a random number table to pick cases from the table
- [ ] Choosing students from a particular class room to participate
- [ ] Listing the individuals by department wise and choosing a proportion from within each department at random
- [ ] Randomly selecting classes, and then sampling everyone within the class

21 of 100

154 PU_2015_157

Which of the following is a parametric test?

- [ ] Sign test
- [ ] U test
- [ ] T test
- [ ] Chi-square

22 of 100

157 PU_2015_157

F ratio is a part of which of the following statistics?

- [ ] T-test
- [ ] Pearson correlation coefficient
- [ ] Chi-square
- [ ] ANOVA

23 of 100

123 PU_2015_157

The Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory – 2 was developed using a method called:-

- [ ] factor analysis
- [ ] empirical keying
- [ ] multiple regression
- [ ] structural equation modelling

24 of 100

156 PU_2015_157

Subset of a population is called:-

- [ ] Parameter
- [ ] Sample
- [ ] Populace
- [ ] Statistic

25 of 100

208 PU_2015_157
Open-ended questions generally provide _____ data.

- Quantitative
- Confirmatory
- Correlational
- Qualitative

26 of 100

190 PU_2015_157
Self-Determination theory was propounded by _____.

- Carruthers and Hood
- Fromm
- Ryff and Singer
- Ryan and Decci

27 of 100

185 PU_2015_157
Which of the following psychologist advocated Nurturant- Task theory for leadership?

- JBP Sinhna
- Iswar Dayal
- RC Tripathi
- Uday Pareek

28 of 100

140 PU_2015_157
A problem solving strategy where individuals produce numerous ideas and evaluate them only after all ideas have been collected is:-

- Functional analysis
- Brainstorming
- Convergent thinking
- Deductive thinking

29 of 100

183 PU_2015_157
In which of the following group decision making method there is no face-to-face interaction at all among the group members?

- Brainstorming
- Nominal Group Technique
- Delphi Technique
- Interactive Group Technique

30 of 100
167 PU_2015_157
An ABAB design is also known as:-

- Reversal design
- Backward design
- Forward design
- Experimental design

31 of 100
127 PU_2015_157
Which is not a cause of Memory Distortion?

- Motives
- Schemas
- Source monitoring
- Reality monitoring

32 of 100
106 PU_2015_157
Rotter's social learning theory emphasizes the following:-

- Behavioral potential
- motivation
- A reinterpretation of Freud's theory
- expectancy

33 of 100
111 PU_2015_157
Quantitative research is more concerned with _____ and qualitative research is more concerned with _____.

- details and emotions; generalities
- generalities; interobserver reliability
- generalities; details and emotions
- grounded theory; logic

34 of 100
141 PU_2015_157
Which of the following monitor blood and oxygen flow in the brain to identify areas of high activity?

- FMRI
- EEG
- CAT

- ECG

35 of 100
215 PU_2015_157
How many dependent variables are used in multiple regression?

- Two
- One
- Three
- Above four

36 of 100
218 PU_2015_157
_____ is the standard deviation of a sampling distribution.

- Sample standard deviation
- Replication error
- Standard error
- Meta error

37 of 100
147 PU_2015_157
Which one of the following choices gives a correct example of a poly-genetic trait with the correct reason?

- A zygote; created by the union of a sperm and egg, both of which have 23 chromosomes each
- Skin color; inherited down generations
- A carrier of a disease; the person received one gene from one parent, and a different one from the other, making the two genes in a specific pair different.
- Eye color; affected by numerous genes

38 of 100
206 PU_2015_157
Among the following, which correlation has the strongest value?

- -1.00
- -.93
- +.94
- +.20

39 of 100
138 PU_2015_157
The phrase "know thyself" reflects which type of knowledge?

- Intrapersonal
- Interpersonal

- Naturalistic
- Linguistic

40 of 100

212 PU_2015_157

Among the following sampling techniques, in which, does the researcher might ask the research participants to identify other potential participants?

- Quota
- Snowball
- Purposive
- Convenience

41 of 100

216 PU_2015_157

Partial correlation analysis involves:-

- Matching participants on potential confounding variables
- Examining the relationship between two or more variables controlling for additional variables statistically
- Including only one group in a correlational analysis
- Limiting the sample to individuals at a constant level of an extraneous variable

42 of 100

197 PU_2015_157

Which among the following is a form of research typically conducted by teachers, counselors, and other professionals to answer questions they have and to specifically help them solve local problems?

- Action research
- Pure research
- Basic research
- Predictive research

43 of 100

207 PU_2015_157

Among the following, which can be described as data that were originally collected at an earlier time by a different person for a different purpose?

- Field notes
- Secondary data
- Experimental data
- Primary data

44 of 100

170 PU_2015_157

Whorf's hypothesis that language determines the way we think is called:-

- Linguistic Deductionism
- Linguistic Determinism
- Linguistic Reductionism
- Linguistic Connectionism

45 of 100
137 PU_2015_157
The basic conflict during adolescence according to Erikson's theory is:-

- Initiative vs guilt
- Identity vs role confusion
- Trust vs mistrust
- Intimacy vs isolation

46 of 100
191 PU_2015_157
Which of the following is called poor man's stratified sampling?

- Purposive sampling
- Cluster sampling
- Quota sampling
- Simple random sampling

47 of 100
155 PU_2015_157
Which of the following is a non parametric test?

- ANOVA
- Chi-square test
- T test
- Pearson correlation

48 of 100
210 PU_2015_157
Among the following which analysis is more suitable when the dependent variable is measured as categories?

- Factor analysis
- Regression analysis
- Discriminant analysis
- Structural analysis

49 of 100
198 PU_2015_157

The development of a solid foundation of reliable knowledge typically is built from which type of research?

- Action research
- Basic research
- Orientational research
- Evaluation research

50 of 100

124 PU_2015_157

Dichotic listening has been used extensively as an experimental technique in the study of:-

- Selective attention
- Ponzo illusion
- Memory
- Transposition

51 of 100

143 PU_2015_157

Neurotransmitters drift away after being released into the synaptic cleft and some are inactivated by enzymes. Some are reabsorbed into the pre-synaptic neuron. This process is called:-

- Reionize
- Reuptake
- Recycle
- Reabsorb

52 of 100

116 PU_2015_157

_____ validity refers to the degree to which the score on a test corresponds with another measure of the designated trait.

- content
- concurrent
- criterion
- split-half

53 of 100

217 PU_2015_157

GLM refers to which of the following?

- General Logit Model
- General Lab Model
- General Linear Model
- General Limited Model

54 of 100
168 PU_2015_157
Law of effect in the context of learning was given by:-

- Tolman
- Skinner
- Pavlov
- Thorndike

55 of 100
104 PU_2015_157
Reasoning that proceeds from specific cases to general theories is referred to as:-

- the principle of falsifiability
- serendipity
- inductive logic
- deductive logic

56 of 100
219 PU_2015_157
A post hoc test is _____.

- A test to determine regression to the mean
- A follow-up test to the analysis of variance when there are three or more groups
- A follow-up test to the independent t-test
- A test to compare two or more means

57 of 100
142 PU_2015_157
The neural impulse is fired in the pre-synaptic neuron:-

- When a lot of excitatory PSP builds up
- When the charge of the neuron reaches -70 mill volts
- When a lot of inhibitory PSP builds up
- When sodium ions rush in at stimulation and create an action potential

58 of 100
182 PU_2015_157
Which of the following communication networks permit all group members to actively communicate with each other?

- Wheel
- All-Channel
- Grapevine
- Chain

59 of 100
202 PU_2015_157
Among the following, identify the research paradigm which is least concerned about generalizing its findings?

- Quantitative research
- Mixed research
- Experiments
- Qualitative research

60 of 100
203 PU_2015_157
What is the key characteristic feature of experimental research?

- extraneous variables are never present
- a negative correlation among variables
- a positive correlation among variables
- manipulation of the independent variable

61 of 100
222 PU_2015_157
A fundamental assumption of chi square test is that no more than _____ % of cells can have an expected frequency of less than _____.

- 5; n
- 4; 1
- 75; 95
- 25; 5

62 of 100
229 PU_2015_157
Split brain surgery is performed to prevent which of the following?

- Impaired motor skills
- Epileptic seizures
- Autism
- Strokes

63 of 100
254 PU_2015_157
In experimental research, the primary goal is to isolate and identify the effect produced by the _____.

- Extraneous variable
- Dependent variable

- Confounding variable
- Independent variable

64 of 100
234 PU_2015_157
Removal or destruction of brain tissue in a surgical procedure is called:-

- Lobotomy
- Ablation
- Dissection
- Excoriation

65 of 100
237 PU_2015_157
According to Piaget, the inability of a child to take other's perspectives into consideration is called:-

- Selfish thought
- Eccentric Thought
- Intuitive thought
- Egocentric Thought

66 of 100
235 PU_2015_157
Deep sleep, slow delta waves, bedwetting & sleepwalking occur at which stage of sleep?

- Stage 2
- Stage 3
- Stage 1
- Stage 4

67 of 100
236 PU_2015_157
Two factor theory of Emotion was given by:-

- Zajonc –Lazarus
- Scachter-Singer
- Canon-Bard
- James-Lange

68 of 100
220 PU_2015_157
History effects are associated with:-

- criterion validity
- split-half reliability

- test-retest reliability
- content validity

69 of 100
247 PU_2015_157
If a test consists of very difficult items, then the scores from a sample will have _____ distribution.

- Positively skewed
- Leptokurtic
- Negatively skewed
- Platykurtic

70 of 100
252 PU_2015_157
When a extraneous variable systematically varies with the independent variable and influences the dependent variable, it is known as:-

- Unreliable variable
- Reliable variable
- Confounding variable
- Second dependent variable

71 of 100
238 PU_2015_157
The support that is provided to children so that they reach their maximum potential is called:-

- Servicing
- Shouting
- Scouting
- Scaffolding

72 of 100
232 PU_2015_157
In problem solving, trial and error works best when:-

- There are many unambiguous choices
- There is unlimited number of choices
- There are many ambiguous choices
- There are only a limited number of choices

73 of 100
251 PU_2015_157
World Mental Health Day is observed on _____.

- December 10

- October 10
- September 10
- November 10

74 of 100
231 PU_2015_157
Thinking is a synonym for:-

- Sensation
- Learning
- Perception
- Cognition

75 of 100
253 PU_2015_157
Which of the following is NOT a type of reliability?

- Internal consistency
- Test-retest
- Split-half
- Content

76 of 100
246 PU_2015_157
Crowd behavior can be best studied through the method of _____.

- Case history,
- Survey research
- Observation
- Experimentation

77 of 100
221 PU_2015_157
What is Cramer's V used for?

- Cramer's V is used instead of χ^2 in analysis which are bigger than 2×2
- Cramer's V is a way of reporting the ratio between the observed and expected scores
- Cramer's V is used when assumptions for conducting chi square are violated
- Cramer's V is a measure of effect used for tests of association

78 of 100
233 PU_2015_157
Rating different choices on each of several criteria in decision making is known as:-

- Functional elasticity

- Means-ends analysis
- Non binding modeling
- Compensatory modeling

79 of 100
242 PU_2015_157
"Childhood anxiety triggers our desire for love and security" was said by:-

- Alfred Adler
- Heinz Kohut
- Karen Horney
- Anna Freud

80 of 100
230 PU_2015_157
Sound heard in the left ear is registered:-

- Only in the right hemisphere
- Faster in the right hemisphere
- Both hemispheres at an equal pace
- Faster in the left hemisphere

81 of 100
261 PU_2015_157
False positive errors:-

- are in inverse proportion to false negative errors
- are unlikely in most practical situations where tests are employed
- should invariably be minimized
- may be less costly in some situations than false negative errors

82 of 100
293 PU_2015_157
Who among the following is a central figure in Family Therapy?

- Virginia Satir
- Richard Bandler
- Viktor Frankl
- Karen Horney

83 of 100
298 PU_2015_157
Among the following which is not an Experiential Training activity?

- Role play

- Sensitivity training
- Internship
- Audio visual learning

84 of 100
264 PU_2015_157
In computing item discrimination indices, the best strategy from a statistical point of view is to compare:-

- upper 27% versus the lower 27%
- those above the median versus those below
- "A" students versus failing students
- those with delta scores of above 50 versus below 50

85 of 100
262 PU_2015_157
Tacit knowledge is:-

- declarative knowledge gained through instruction
- knowledge of how to do well on tests
- knowledge of tacits
- procedural knowledge gained through experience

86 of 100
268 PU_2015_157
Cross-cultural guidelines for how and when to express emotions are called:-

- Cultural relativity
- Emblems
- Display rules
- Cultural sensitivity

87 of 100
271 PU_2015_157
The tendency to view outcomes as inevitable and predictable after we already know the outcome is known as:-

- Framing
- Confirmation bias
- Hindsight Bias
- Counterfactual thinking

88 of 100
270 PU_2015_157
Different languages predispose those individuals who speak to them to think about the world in different ways is a proposition by:-

- Jacques Lacan
- Benjamin Whorf
- Noam Chomsky
- Skinner

89 of 100
272 PU_2015_157
Long term potentiation refers to:-

- The impact of overlearning on retention
- An automatic tendency to recall emotionally significant events
- An increased neural readiness for impulse transmission
- The relatively permanent and limitless storehouse of memory system

90 of 100
277 PU_2015_157
Which of the following is an important concept of Gestalt therapy?

- Cognizance
- Unfinished business
- Ultimate meanings
- Existential dilemma

91 of 100
288 PU_2015_157
Which of the following is not necessary for the construction of a questionnaire?

- Validity
- Reliability
- Difficulty Index
- Discrimination Index

92 of 100
269 PU_2015_157
"I'm crying, so I must be sad" best relate to theory of emotion proposed by:-

- Canon-Bard
- Schacter-Singer
- James-Lange
- Lazarus

93 of 100
281 PU_2015_157
Albert Ellis was the founder of which of the following therapies:-

- Solution-Focussed Therapy
- REBT
- Cognitive therapy
- Depression Therapy

94 of 100

263 PU_2015_157

Item-generation techniques are easy to apply to:-

- figural ability items
- open-ended questions
- verbal items
- projective tests

95 of 100

283 PU_2015_157

Insisting on just the opposite of what one wants is called:-

- Projection
- Paradoxing
- Relabeling
- Prescribing the symptom

96 of 100

289 PU_2015_157

The type of power which originates from the obligation of the individual to accept the leader and be influenced is _____ power.

- Legitimate
- Coercive
- Referent
- Reward

97 of 100

260 PU_2015_157

According to classical test score theory, what happens to the true score variance as error in a measure increases?

- it increases
- classical test score theory makes no statement on this point
- it decreases
- it remains constant

98 of 100

282 PU_2015_157
The process of being in contact and emotionally separate from others is known as:-

- Triangulation
- Differentiation
- Detriangulation
- Coaliations

99 of 100

299 PU_2015_157
Shame Attacking exercise is used in _____ therapy.

- Systematic Desensitisation
- Aversion Therapy
- REBT
- CBT

100 of 100

284 PU_2015_157
As per the Max-min-con principle, research design attempts to minimize _____ variance.

- Systematic variance
- Error Variance
- Extraneous variance
- True variance

157 PU Ph D Applied Psychology

1 of 100
100 PU_2016_157N_E
Which of the following is not generally studied by cognitive psychologists?

- Problem solving
- Memory distortion
- Decision making
- Social interaction

2 of 100
102 PU_2016_157N_E
_____ memory is memory for personally experienced events, while _____ memory refers to knowledge about the world.

- Episodic; Semantic
- Implicit; Explicit
- Semantic; Episodic
- Explicit; Implicit

3 of 100
140 PU_2016_157_E
Forced Distribution method is a method of _____.

- HR Supply forecast
- Performance Appraisal
- Job Evaluation
- Job Analysis

4 of 100
125 PU_2016_157_E
Which of the following type of conflict is extremely disruptive?

- Approach-Approach
- Avoidance-Avoidance
- Relational inconsistency
- Approach-Avoidance

5 of 100
116 PU_2016_157_E
Among the following sampling techniques, in which, does the researcher might ask the research participants to identify other potential participants?

- Purposive
- Snowball

- Convenience
- Quota

6 of 100

119 PU_2016_157_E

How many dependent variables are used in multiple regression?

- Above four
- Three
- Two
- One

7 of 100

111 PU_2016_157N_E

The focus of Fredricksons' broaden-and-build theory of positive emotions is on:-

- emotions associated with simple sensory pleasures such as eating and sex.
- discrete positive emotions such as joy, love, interest and contentment.
- positive feelings associated with being in a good mood.
- all of the above

8 of 100

135 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is the type of psychology that explains behaviour in terms of functional brain units, regardless of their anatomical representation?

- cognitive psychology
- neuropsychology
- behavioral neuroscience
- clinical neuropsychology

9 of 100

152 PU_2016_157_E

Psychiatrists endorse _____ model of illness.

- Social
- Psychological
- Behavioural
- Biological

10 of 100

137 PU_2016_157_E

Crowd behavior can be best studied through the method of:-

- experimentation

- case history
- observation
- survey research

11 of 100

124 PU_2016_157N_E

Low reliability of the variables reduces the correlation coefficient because:-

- It adds random noise to the computations.
- The Z scores are less likely to follow a normal curve.
- It reduces random influences that would otherwise add to the overall variance.
- The cross-products of the Z scores are less likely to follow a normal curve.

12 of 100

109 PU_2016_157_E

The strongest evidence for causality comes from which of the following research methods?

- Ethnography
- Experimental
- Causal-comparative
- Correlational

13 of 100

149 PU_2016_157_E

Groups that are focused on providing information that can be used to facilitate human growth and development and prevent problems from occurring:-

- Discussion groups
- Encounter groups
- Growth groups
- Psycho education groups

14 of 100

107 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is the best example of a behaviourally based attitude?

- Manini votes for her state representative because she likes him.
- Pallavi finds herself sketching in her spare time and realizes she must love to draw.
- Sheila tastes chocolate for the first time and loves it!
- Nageshwari exercises every day because he knows that it is good for his health.

15 of 100

144 PU_2016_157N_E

Counterconditioning is an exposure therapy technique which involves:-

- Helping the client to see that their behaviour is counterproductive.
- Learning that one negative event may be linked to another.
- Learning that an event or situation is no longer threatening.
- Exposing the client to the feared stimulus.

16 of 100

113 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following, which technique would yield a simple random sample?

- Numbering all the elements of a sampling frame and then using a random number table to pick cases from the table
- Listing the individuals by department wise and choosing a proportion from within each department at random
- Randomly selecting classes, and then sampling everyone within the class
- Choosing students from a particular class room to participate

17 of 100

122 PU_2016_157N_E

The comparison distribution for a *t* test for independent means is a:-

- Distribution of differences between means.
- Distribution of proportional variance scores.
- Poisson distribution.
- Z distribution (that is, a normal curve).

18 of 100

121 PU_2016_157N_E

In the formula for estimating the population variance from the sample, the sum of squared deviations is divided by:-

- The number of participants in the population.
- The number of participants in the population minus one.
- The number of participants in the sample.
- The number of participants in the sample minus one.

19 of 100

156 PU_2016_157_E

Dexamethasone suppression test is associated with _____ levels.

- Dopamine
- GABA
- Nor epinephrine
- Cortisol

20 of 100
155 PU_2016_157N_E
Which of the following nonverbal cues seems to be most important in establishing rapport with a patient?

- gestures
- nods
- body alignment
- smiles

21 of 100
121 PU_2016_157_E
GLM refers to which of the following?

- General Lab Model
- General Logit Model
- General Limited Model
- General Linear Model

22 of 100
145 PU_2016_157_E
As far as job-designing is considered, which method is most effective?

- Job-Engineering
- Job Rotation
- Job-Enlargement
- Job-Enrichment

23 of 100
112 PU_2016_157N_E
The emergence of positive psychology in the late 1990s had much to do with cultural trends, or zeitgeist, captured in the phrase:-

- The misery index.
- The paradox of affluence.
- Tired of the negative.
- Money doesn't buy happiness.

24 of 100
151 PU_2016_157_E
The stage in the process of counseling in which the client and the counsellor come close to each other is _____.

- Intervention
- Assessment
- Rapport establishment

Termination

25 of 100

147 PU_2016_157_E

Type II error appears, if we _____.

Accept the null hypothesis, when it is true

Accept the null hypothesis, when it is false

Reject the null hypothesis, when it is true

Reject the null hypothesis, when it is false

26 of 100

138 PU_2016_157_E

Maxmincon principle refers to:-

maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of error variance and control of systematic variance

maximization of systematic variance, minimization of error variance, and control of extraneous variance

maximization of systematic variance, minimization of extraneous variance, and control of error variance

maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of systematic variance, and control of error variance

27 of 100

153 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is a dangerous result of non-adherence?

long incubation period

latent content

high self-efficacy

antibiotic resistance

28 of 100

129 PU_2016_157_E

The correct sequence in organizational socialization is _____.

Prearrival→ Metamorphosis →Encounter

Prearrival→ Encounter →Metamorphosis

Metamorphosis →Prearrival→Encounter

Metamorphosis →Encounter →Prearrival

29 of 100

134 PU_2016_157_E

Attempt to praise others by flattering is known as _____.

Identification

- Ingratiation
- Procrastination
- Individuation

30 of 100

158 PU_2016_157_E

Cyclothymia is a _____ disorder as per DSM IV.

- Major depression
- Unipolar
- Substance induced mood
- Bipolar

31 of 100

102 PU_2016_157_E

Four-C model of creativity was proposed by:-

- Robert Baran
- Robert J. Sternberg
- James Kauffman
- R B Cattel

32 of 100

114 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following which analysis is more suitable when the dependent variable is measured as categories?

- Factor analysis
- Structural analysis
- Regression analysis
- Discriminant analysis

33 of 100

148 PU_2016_157N_E

Cognitive Behavioural Therapy is generally perceived as:-

- Phenomenological.
- Evidence-based.
- Psychodynamic.
- Humanistic.

34 of 100

105 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following approaches of knowledge generation, to which approach is Rene Descartes is associated with?

- Expert opinion
- Rationalism
- Pragmatism
- Idealism

35 of 100

116 PU_2016_157N_E

According to researcheson Integrity, the most frequently occurring ethical offenses involved:-

- Completely fabricating (i.e., making up) details of studies that were never actually conducted.
- Plagiarizing by claiming that another researcher's data were the offender's own data.
- Departing from protocols for randomly assigning participants to groups.
- Falsifying or fabricating data.

36 of 100

130 PU_2016_157_E

Linguistic relative hypothesis views that _____.

- Thought shapes language
- Thought shapes behaviour
- Language shapes thought
- Behaviour shapes thought

37 of 100

127 PU_2016_157_E

Maximum resources are used at which stage of the General Adaptation Syndrome model _____.

- Exhaustion stage
- Preparatory Stage
- Resistance stage
- Alarm stage

38 of 100

154 PU_2016_157_E

A patient comes late to the session many times. From psychodynamics perspective this might be _____.

- Hatred
- conditioning
- Retardation
- Resistance

39 of 100

133 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following would be used to reveal a dysrhythmia in brain activity?

- MRI
- EEG
- PET scan
- CAT scan

40 of 100

160 PU_2016_157_E

Phenomenological approach to patients is emphasized by _____.

- Socio-cultural approach
- Psychoanalysis
- Behaviourism
- Existentialism

41 of 100

123 PU_2016_157_E

A post hoc test is ___.

- A follow-up test to the independent t-test
- A test to determine regression to the mean
- A follow-up test to the analysis of variance when there are three or more groups
- A test to compare two or more means

42 of 100

131 PU_2016_157_E

Factorial design is best suited for:-

- survey research
- experimental study
- longitudinal study
- field study

43 of 100

132 PU_2016_157N_E

Dr. Ranjan, a psychiatrist, takes a biopsychosocial viewpoint of psychopathology. Which of the following treatments is he most likely to suggest for Julia's current state of depression?

- A combination of psychological therapy and antidepressant drugs
- Family therapy and a change in her work environment
- A prolonged vacation
- Intense psychotherapy

44 of 100

120 PU_2016_157N_E
Based on the scores 1, 9, 3, 6, 1, 2, 6, 2, 2, and 8, a score of 4 is the:-

- Mean.
- Mode.
- standard deviation
- Median.

45 of 100

143 PU_2016_157_E
Which of the following journal is published by National Academy of Psychology (India)?

- Psychological Studies
- Journal of Psychological Researches
- Psychology & Developing Societies
- Journal of Applied Psychology

46 of 100

127 PU_2016_157N_E
In a counseling relationship, the "Battle for Structure" involves _____.

- motivation for change
- client responsibility
- issues of administrative control
- the physical arrangement of the counseling room

47 of 100

131 PU_2016_157N_E
Antisocial personality problems were first written about and described by the _____.

- Ancient Greeks.
- Mesopotamians.
- Ancient Egyptians.
- Hebrews.

48 of 100

128 PU_2016_157N_E
The most successful clients in counseling are often referred to by the acronym _____.

- YAVIS
- HOUNDS
- DUDS
- SOLER

49 of 100

105 PU_2016_157N_E
Which of the following is an example of social influence?

- You didn't do well on the test because you stayed up all night cramming.
- You feel guilty because you lied to your trusting professor about your assignment
- You almost fall asleep at the wheel, so you pull off the road to take a short nap.
- When you get hungry, you have trouble concentrating

50 of 100

133 PU_2016_157_E
There was a quarrel between the husband and wife. The wife shifted her anger to their small child over a trivial matter. This is an example of _____.

- Reaction formation
- Projection
- Displacement
- Introjection

51 of 100

139 PU_2016_157N_E
Which of the following is a Cluster B personality disorder?

- Borderline
- Paranoid
- Schizoid
- Depressive

52 of 100

137 PU_2016_157N_E
The loss in the ability to write is known as _____.

- Agraphia
- Dyslexia
- Alexia
- Agrammatism

53 of 100

114 PU_2016_157N_E
From a biological and evolutionary perspective, the effect of negative emotions, like fear and anger, is described by the idea of *specific action tendencies*, meaning that negative emotions:-

- Depend on the temperament of the person.
- Tend to narrow the focus of our thoughts and possible actions.
- Result in a consistent pattern of body reactions.
- Are usually socially caused, resulting from the specific actions of others.

54 of 100
157 PU_2016_157N_E
The biomedical model of illness is:-

- a) reductionistic
- b) dualistic
- c) monistic
- d) reductionistic and dualistic

55 of 100
140 PU_2016_157N_E
While neurological assessment procedures evaluate the brain's physical properties, neuropsychological assessment focuses on _____.

- Brain activity.
- Client performance.
- Brain functioning.
- Self-reported changes in cognitive and perceptual functioning.

56 of 100
109 PU_2016_157N_E
_____ are the cognitive structures we use to organize our knowledge of the social world.

- Counterfactuals
- Schemas
- Cognitive filters
- Heuristics

57 of 100
118 PU_2016_157N_E
A class of 35 students was separated into two categories, men and women. The total number of individuals in each category was tallied, and of the 35 students there were 10 men and 25 women. What scale of measurement was used to organize the data?

- Nominal
- Ratio
- Interval
- Ordinal

58 of 100
110 PU_2016_157_E
Among the following, which correlation has the strongest value?

- -1.00
- +.0.2

- -0.93
- +.94

59 of 100

150 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is NOT true of good questions?

- they are not leading in any way
- they are phrased simply, without medical jargon
- they are phrased in a non-accusatory way
- they are long and detailed

60 of 100

143 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is not a Behaviour Therapy technique?

- Flooding.
- Systematic desensitisation
- Counter transference.
- Counterconditioning.

61 of 100

246 PU_2016_157_M

For which of the following types of tests interscorer reliability is relevant?

1.Objective personality inventories
2. Projective tests
3. Achievement tests with descriptive items
4. Intelligence tests

- 1 and 3 only
- 1 and 2 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 2 and 4 only

62 of 100

164 PU_2016_157N_M

A manager doing performance appraisals gives more weight to recent employee behaviors than to behaviors of six or nine months earlier. This shows that the manager's perception is affected by a(n) _____ bias.

- impact
- distinction
- self-serving bias
- availability

63 of 100
252 PU_2016_157_M
Oversimplified assumptions about the nature of men and women are:-

- Sex differences
- Sex roles
- Sexual scripts
- Gender stereotypes

64 of 100
165 PU_2016_157N_M
Which function of the management process requires a manager to establish goals and standards and to develop rules and procedures?

- staffing
- planning
- organizing
- leading

65 of 100
253 PU_2016_157_M
People who possess the personality traits traditionally called "male" and "female" are called?

- Flexible
- Adenoidal
- Androgynous
- Bisexual

66 of 100
162 PU_2016_157N_M
_____ is a pure marker of low positive affect.

- Nervous
- Boredom
- Relaxation
- Stress

67 of 100
255 PU_2016_157_M
Which of the following are classified as a paraphilia or sexual deviation?

- Sexual communication disorder
- Lack of sexual desire
- Sexual identity disorder
- Fetishism

68 of 100
244 PU_2016_157_M
Reliability can be defined as?

- (True score variance) / (Total variance)
- (Error variance) / (Total variance)
- (Error variance) / (Total score variance)
- (True score variance) / (Error variance)

69 of 100
251 PU_2016_157_M
The research findings indicate that stress and performance have:-

- No correlation
- Direct positive relationship
- Inverted U relationship
- Direct negative relationship

70 of 100
259 PU_2016_157_M
Tamizhmani is below normal intelligence but he is able to tell you the exact day of the week of September 13, 1957. She has _____ syndrome.

- Giftedness
- Calendar assessment
- Savant
- Genius

71 of 100
168 PU_2016_157N_M
What is the first step in the recruitment and selection process?

- building a pool of candidates
- performing initial screening interviews
- performing candidate background checks
- deciding what positions to fill

72 of 100
257 PU_2016_157_M
Selective breeding for desirable characteristics is called:-

- Cretinism
- Microcephaly
- Eugenics

- Adaptive behavior

73 of 100

173 PU_2016_157N_M

Which of these statements is true?

- Existence needs are the highest order needs.
- Maslow is known for his early work on Classical Conditioning
- Alderfer developed a needs theory based on Pavlov's early work.
- Relatedness reflects people's need to be valued by others.

74 of 100

256 PU_2016_157_M

Pedophilia, exhibitionism, voyeurism, and frotteurism are all examples of:-

- . Sexual misconduct
- Sexual problems
- Sexual difficulties
- Paraphilias

75 of 100

171 PU_2016_157N_M

_____ refers to the number of factors in an organization's environment and how they are interrelated.

- Environmental uncertainty
- Environmental flexibility
- Environmental complexity
- Environmental stability

76 of 100

170 PU_2016_157N_M

All aspects of the training program come together in the:-

- Implementation phase.
- Design phase.
- Analysis phase.
- Development phase.

77 of 100

178 PU_2016_157N_M

The international labor organization was established in:-

- April 9, 1919
- May 20,1920

- April 19,1949
- April 19,1919

78 of 100

166 PU_2016_157N_M

_____ defines the nature of the company's business in terms of how it will match its internal strengths and weaknesses with its external opportunities and threats in order to maintain a competitive position.

- Financial auditing
- Employee testing
- Employee benchmarking
- Strategic planning

79 of 100

177 PU_2016_157N_M

The first union was recognized in:-

- 1890
- 1920
- 1884
- 1918

80 of 100

258 PU_2016_157_M

Which form of retardation can be controlled by a special diet?

- Hydrocephaly
- PKU
- Microcephaly
- Down syndrome

81 of 100

289 PU_2016_157_D

DOI means:-

- Direct Odd Identifier
- Digital Odd Index
- Direct Object Index
- Digital Object Identifier

82 of 100

293 PU_2016_157_D

Which of the following is NOT a component of the working memory model?

- Central executive

- Articulatory loop
- Visuo-spatial scratchpad
- Iconic store

83 of 100

291 PU_2016_157_D

In a single group pretest-posttest design, which one of the following statistical method can be best employed to evaluate the mean differences of pre and posttests?

- Mann-Whitney U test
- Chi-Square
- Repeated measures ANOVA
- Randomized ANOVA

84 of 100

182 PU_2016_157N_D

When working with a family, the clinician must establish a therapeutic alliance with:-

- The person who initially sought counseling for the family.
- The adults in the family only.
- The identified patient.
- Each person in the family equally.

85 of 100

188 PU_2016_157N_D

Which theory of counseling has no specific model of human development?

- Psychoanalytic
- Cognitive
- Existentialism
- Gestalt

86 of 100

299 PU_2016_157_D

Manimozhi's cherished beliefs are going to come under attack via a persuasive communication. Which of the following theories would be most relevant in helping Manimozhi resist this imminent challenge to her beliefs?

- Balance theory
- Social judgment theory
- Inoculation theory
- Adaptation-level theory

87 of 100

297 PU_2016_157_D

A male robin in his own territory responds aggressively when an intruding male robin challenges him with a display of red breast feathers. In this situation, the red breast feathers are referred to by ethologists as:-

- Negative incentives
- Aversive stimuli
- Conditioned stimuli
- Sign stimuli

88 of 100

294 PU_2016_157_D

The study of unspoken rules for the use of interpersonal space is called:-

- Psychoecology
- Territoriality
- Kinesics
- Proxemics

89 of 100

290 PU_2016_157_D

In a journal reference 40(3), 33-39 represents:-

- Issue (Volume), Pages
- Pages (Issue Number), Journal
- Volume (Issue Number), pages
- Journal (page), volume

90 of 100

192 PU_2016_157N_D

Mental health counselors focus on the treatment of personal disorders and dysfunctions as well as the _____.

- modification of the environment
- prevention and promotion of mental health
- community feedback and dialogue
- crisis management

91 of 100

180 PU_2016_157N_D

Research on counseling effectiveness:-

- Is difficult to apply to unique situations.
- Tends to be biased in favor of counseling.
- Shows that counseling is usually effective.
- Shows that short-term therapy is more effective than long-term therapy.

92 of 100
181 PU_2016_157N_D
Rogers believed that the highest authority in guiding treatment should be the:-

- Clinician's judgment.
- Treatment plan developed by the clinician.
- Client's life script.
- Client's direct experience.

93 of 100
295 PU_2016_157_D
Creation of superordinate goals has been shown to be effective in reducing:-

- Intergroup conflict
- Cognitive dissonance
- Authoritarianism
- Social posturing

94 of 100
191 PU_2016_157N_D
Clinical mental health counselors are often employed in _____ organizations.

- educational
- mental health
- depression-oriented
- crisis-oriented

95 of 100
186 PU_2016_157N_D
Existential counselors believe that _____ is the primary mechanism of change.

- the client's courage
- the client's defense mechanism
- the counselor's expertise
- the relationship

96 of 100
189 PU_2016_157N_D
Which theory of counseling has a PESSIMISTIC view of human motivation?

- Gestalt
- Neo-analytic
- Person-Centered
- Reality Therapy

97 of 100
184 PU_2016_157N_D
Stress inoculation training (SIT) assumes that:-

- Clients need to re-experience stressors in order to successfully cope with them.
- If people can learn to cope with mild stressors, they will eventually be able to cope with more severe ones.
- Most client goals can be accomplished in 6-8 weekly sessions.
- External reinforcements are more important than internal reinforcements.

98 of 100
298 PU_2016_157_D
Those who study cognitive development have observed that young children are often unable to separate their own perspective from another person's point of view and instead confuse the two. According to Jean Piaget's developmental theory, the confusion results from the youngchild's:-

- Immature ego development
- Limited short-term memory capacity
- Tendency to overregularize
- Pervasive egocentrism

99 of 100
199 PU_2016_157N_D
The employment of such words as "good," "bad," "right," and "wrong" are associated with _____.

- morality
- attitude
- law
- criminal liability

100 of 100
296 PU_2016_157_D
An individual's misuse of valuable natural resources could be an example of:-

- Compliance
- Group sanctions
- Groupthink
- A social trap

Questions solved by
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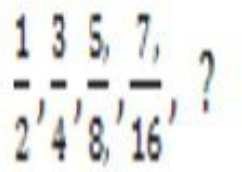
Sr No.	PhD Applied Psychology
1	Which fraction comes next in the sequence
	
Alt1	9/32
Alt2	10/17
Alt3	11/34
Alt4	12/35

2	Choose the missing term out of the given options: Ac__cab__baca__aba__acac
Alt1	aacb
Alt2	acbc
Alt3	babb
Alt4	bcbb

3	Leaf is related to Sap in the same way as Bone is related……?.....
Alt1	Fluid
Alt2	Blood
Alt3	Marrow
Alt4	Calcium

4	Select the lettered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words: Rotate: Gyrate
Alt1	Putrefy: Reject
Alt2	Anachronism: Cubism
Alt3	Accolade: Criticism
Alt4	Absolve: Exonerate

5	Choose the alternative, which is similar to the given words: Liver : Heart : Kidney
Alt1	Blood
Alt2	Nose
Alt3	Lung
Alt4	Urine

6	Spot the defective segment from the following:
Alt1	The more you read
Alt2	the more will you
Alt3	get to know
Alt4	about more things

7	Choose the meaning of the idiom/phrase from among the options given: A rainy day
Alt1	a holiday
Alt2	a difficult time
Alt3	a fine day
Alt4	a wet day

8	The villagers plan to ------- the elections in protest.
Alt1	avoid
Alt2	ignore
Alt3	neglect
Alt4	boycott

9	Choose the option closest in meaning to the given word: PUERILE
Alt1	vulgar
Alt2	perverse
Alt3	childish
Alt4	young

10	Choose the antonymous option you consider the best: OBTUSE
Alt1	fast
Alt2	sharp
Alt3	reliable
Alt4	lucid

11	In a Cricket tournament, each of the six teams will play every other term exactly once during the league phase. How many matches will be played during the league phase in total ?
Alt1	12
Alt2	36
Alt3	15
Alt4	24

12	A walks 10 metres in front and 10 metres to the right. The every time turning to his left, he waks 5, 15 and 15 metres respectively. How far is he now from the starting point ?
Alt1	15 metres
Alt2	5 metres
Alt3	10 metres
Alt4	30 metres

13	The sum of the income of A and B is more than that of C and D taken together. The sum of the income of A and C is the same as that of b and D taken together. Moreover, A earns half as much as the sum of the income of b and D. Whose income is he highest ?
Alt1	A
Alt2	B

Alt3	C
Alt4	D

14	Five boys A, B, C, D and E are seated on a bench. A is to the left of C. b is to the immediate right of D and there are two people between C and D. E is to the extreme right of the row. Who is exactly at the middle of this group ?
Alt1	A
Alt2	B
Alt3	C
Alt4	E

15	A man is facing south. He turns 1350 in the anticlockwise direction and then 1800 in the clockwise direction. Which direction is he facing now?
Alt1	North East
Alt2	North West
Alt3	South East
Alt4	South West

16	Find the number which when added to itself 17 times becomes 126.
Alt1	13
Alt2	7
Alt3	9
Alt4	18

17	Ravi is exactly 9999 days old today. How old is he?
Alt1	27
Alt2	28
Alt3	26
Alt4	29

18	A Maths teacher usually has 21 students in his class. A,B & C are asleep. D&E are in the bathroom and the teacher has sent F&G to the principal's office. How many students are left in the classroom?
Alt1	18
Alt2	19
Alt3	15
Alt4	17

19	JIPMER is coded as 589142; AIPMT is coded as 78910; Then JEE is coded as
Alt1	910
Alt2	544
Alt3	789
Alt4	914

20	Mr. Arvind drove 90 km at 30 kmph and then an additional 90 km at 45 kmph. What is his average speed over his 180 km ?
Alt1	37.5 kmph
Alt2	35 kmph
Alt3	36 kmph
Alt4	38 kmph

21	According to the psychodynamic view dream analysis is one of the central tenets of:-
Alt1	Humanistic therapy.
Alt2	Cognitive behaviour therapy.
Alt3	Client centred therapy.
Alt4	Psychoanalysis.

22	Which one of these is not a "Graphic representation"?
Alt1	Bar Chart
Alt2	Histogram
Alt3	Table
Alt4	Pie Chart

23	The occurrence of a conditioned response after experimental extinction has been followed by a period of rest is called:-
Alt1	Spontaneous recovery
Alt2	Disinhibition
Alt3	Stimulus generalization
Alt4	Relearning

24	The process of organic and intellectual self regulation is called:-
Alt1	Assimilation
Alt2	Equilibrium
Alt3	Accommodation
Alt4	Equilibration

25	A major disadvantage of the experimental method is that:-
Alt1	Private funding can never be obtained
Alt2	There is a certain amount of artificiality attached to it
Alt3	Subjects are difficult to find for research projects
Alt4	APA Ethical Review Committees often do not approve of the research techniques

26	Professor Kumar is interested in the effects of physical attractiveness on how others interpret the appearance and behaviors of attractive versus unattractive people. Professor Kumar is most likely to be interested in:-
Alt1	Attribution theory.
Alt2	Lie detection.
Alt3	Social encoding.
Alt4	Social perception.

27	The process called semantic priming is used to study which of the following phenomena?

Alt1	Subliminal perception
Alt2	Field dependence and independence
Alt3	Signal detection ability
Alt4	Locus of control

28	A genetically-induced lack of an enzyme that is a cause of a type of mental retardation describes:-
Alt1	Microcephaly
Alt2	Phenylketonuria
Alt3	Cretinism
Alt4	Hydrocephaly

29	Post-attentive processes:
Alt1	Require little attention
Alt2	Would include the perceptual grouping processes proposed by Gestalt psychologists
Alt3	Occur before attention is focused
Alt4	Are effortful and conscious

30	In the field of abnormal psychology, what does DSM stand for?
Alt1	Descriptors for the Science of the Mind
Alt2	Diagnostic Science of the Mind
Alt3	Diagnostic and Statistical Manual
Alt4	Disorders, Science, and the Mind

31	The concept of nurturant- task leadership has been propounded by ____.
Alt1	SP Sinha
Alt2	A K Sinha
Alt3	JBP Sinha
Alt4	D N Sinha

32	Das, J.P. (2002). Participative decision making: Issues and concerns. Organization Decision Processes, 21 (4), pg. 412-428. In this reference, Organization Decision Processes is a _____.
Alt1	Thesis
Alt2	Journal
Alt3	Book
Alt4	Edited Book

33	In operant conditioning a schedule of reinforcement that reinforces a response at unpredictable time intervals is the case of:-
Alt1	Fixed interval schedule
Alt2	Variable interval schedule
Alt3	Variable ratio schedule
Alt4	Fixed ratio schedule

34	Which scaling methods employ Law of Comparative Judgment to obtain scale values? 1.Method of successive intervals. 2. Summated ratings method. 3.Magnitude estimation method. 4. Paired comparison method.
Alt1	1 and 4 only
Alt2	4 only
Alt3	2 and 3 only
Alt4	3 and 4 only

35	With aging there is a decline of _____ intelligence, but not of _____ intelligence.
Alt1	Fixed; fluid
Alt2	Fluid; crystallized
Alt3	Fluid; fixed
Alt4	Crystallized; fluid

36	Which one of these is not associated with behavioural observation?
Alt1	Spatial analysis
Alt2	Linguistic analysis
Alt3	Non-verbal analysis
Alt4	Data Anaylsis

37	_____ was the founder of the Boston Vocational Bureau and is sometimes referred to as the "Father of Guidance".
Alt1	Clifford Beers
Alt2	Frank Parsons
Alt3	John Dewey
Alt4	Jesse B. Davis

38	Which of the following personality tests are considered to be the projective in nature? 1.Thematic Apperception Test 2. Kent-Rosenoff Word Association Test 3. NEO Five-Factor Inventory 4. Ro er's Incomplete Sentence Blank
Alt1	1 only
Alt2	1 and 2 only
Alt3	2, 3 and 4 only
Alt4	1, 2 and 4 only

39	Which of the following is a Criterion-related validity?
Alt1	Content validity
Alt2	Predictive validity
Alt3	Construct validity
Alt4	Face Validity

40	One of the difficulties with the survey method is:-
Alt1	The relatively small number of subjects use

Alt2	That subjects may give dishonest or inaccurate responses
Alt3	The impossibility of getting a representative sample
Alt4	Inability to examine changes over time.

41	Who first introduced the biopsychosocial model of health and illness?
Alt1	Engel
Alt2	Osler
Alt3	Freud
Alt4	Hippocrates

42	Superego is_____.
Alt1	Pleasure principle
Alt2	Morality principle
Alt3	Principle of Veracity
Alt4	Reality principle

43	The sampling type that involves selecting a sample from a population based on certain specific set of characteristics for one's research study is known as _____.
Alt1	Convenience sampling
Alt2	Snowball sampling
Alt3	Quota sampling
Alt4	Purposive sampling

44	Vertical expansion of jobs is involved in _____ type of job design.
Alt1	Job rotation
Alt2	Job enlargement
Alt3	Flextime
Alt4	Job enrichment

45	What is the key characteristic feature of experimental research?
Alt1	manipulation of the independent variable
Alt2	extraneous variables are never present
Alt3	a positive correlation among variables
Alt4	a negative correlation among variables

46	Family-oriented alcohol prevention programs have been developed because _____.
Alt1	Most underage alcohol use occurs at home.
Alt2	Teen views of alcohol typically reflect those of their parents.
Alt3	Teen drinking frequently starts when problems in the home have become unmanageable.
Alt4	Parents need to help their children resist peer pressure.

47	"Psychopathology is the product of social pathology" This view is given by _____ approach.
Alt1	Socio pathology
Alt2	Social psychology
Alt3	Socio economic
Alt4	Socio cultural

48	Which country had the highest conformity percentage when Asch's conformity experiment was conducted overseas?
Alt1	Hong Kong
Alt2	Brazil
Alt3	Lebanon
Alt4	Zimbabwe

49	"Any activity can be a reinforcer if a contingency schedule constrains an animal's access to that activity." This is known as:-
Alt1	Premack principle
Alt2	Concurrent reinforcement schedule
Alt3	Instinctual drift
Alt4	Disequilibrium hypothesis

50	In the course of learning their first language, young children may say "goed" (for "went") and "Mans" (for "men"). These kinds of errors suggest that young children tend to:-
Alt1	Pay little attention to what they hear
Alt2	Produce words that they do not comprehend
Alt3	Overgeneralize the regularities that they hear in language
Alt4	Use correct grammatical forms only after they have developed a large vocabulary

51	Which of the following is NOT a way to increase the accuracy of a patient's response during the medical interview?
Alt1	communicate with the patient in a judgmental or punitive way
Alt2	decrease patient's anxiety
Alt3	let the patient know what kind of information is desired
Alt4	eliminate the possibility that the patient will be embarrassed

52	_____ is the father of stress research.
Alt1	Gary Schwartz
Alt2	Jay Weiss
Alt3	Freud
Alt4	Hans Selye

53	Consider the following three types of psychological researches: 1.Field experiment 2. Laboratory experiment 3. Ex post facto study Arrange these typical investigations in descending order in terms of the researcher's ability to control secondary variance.
Alt1	3, 1, 2
Alt2	1, 2, 3
Alt3	2, 1, 3
Alt4	3, 2, 1

54	Which one of these is related to relative measure of variation?

Alt1	Variance
Alt2	Range
Alt3	Coefficient of variation
Alt4	Mean deviation

55	To estimate the degree of the relationship between birth order and achievement motivation, a researcher would do a(n) _____ study.
Alt1	Experimental
Alt2	Introspective
Alt3	Correlational
Alt4	Naturalistic

56	What do you mean by information processing?
Alt1	A presumed mode of attention that concerns the non-temporal information processing demands of a task and its activation shortens temporal awareness
Alt2	The number of cycles completed within one second
Alt3	The study of the relation between physical stimulation and subjective experience
Alt4	The magnitude model

57	What is the idea behind Maslow's famous pyramid?
Alt1	it showed the three factors underlying self-actualization, one on each corner
Alt2	the road to enlightenment consists of many small steps
Alt3	as one takes care of basic needs, the "higher needs" become more relevant
Alt4	it was a sort of temple or meeting place for his students

58	Group therapy can be advantageous when an individual:-
Alt1	May acquire therapeutic benefit from observing and watching others.
Alt2	May need comfort and support from others.
Alt3	May need to work out their problems in the presence of others (e.g. in the case of emotional problems relating to relationships, feelings of isolation, loneliness and rejection).
Alt4	all of these.

59	After termination of the therapy, a patient calls the therapist for small issues in life frequently. This is known as _____.
Alt1	Transference
Alt2	Counter transference
Alt3	Dependency
Alt4	Independence

60	Which one of these represents symmetrical distribution?
Alt1	Mean = Median = Mode
Alt2	Mean < Median < Mode
Alt3	mean < Median > Mode
Alt4	Mean > Median > Mode

61	Which of the following would NOT be an example of tangible social support?
Alt1	a ride to the grocery store

Alt2	a referral to a doctor
Alt3	a ride to the doctor's office
Alt4	a loan of money

62	Among the following, which can be described as data that were originally collected at an earlier time by a different person for a different purpose?
Alt1	Primary data
Alt2	Experimental data
Alt3	Secondary data
Alt4	Field notes

63	In Roger's theory, psychologically healthy persons who live life to the fullest are known as _____.
Alt1	Fully functioning person
Alt2	Successful person
Alt3	satisfied
Alt4	Complete personality

64	If a test consists of very easy items, then the scores from a sample will have _____ distribution.
Alt1	Leptokurtic
Alt2	Negatively skewed
Alt3	Positively skewed
Alt4	Platykurtic

65	In DSM IV to qualify Dysthymia diagnosis, a person should have depressed mood for _____ period.
Alt1	Two weeks
Alt2	Two months
Alt3	Two years
Alt4	Six months

66	Who is a visionary leader?
Alt1	One who has medium-term perspective
Alt2	One who has short term perspective
Alt3	One who take initiative for need satisfaction
Alt4	One who has long term perspective

67	Research done to examine the findings of someone else using the "same variables but different people" is known as _____.
Alt1	Replication
Alt2	Empiricism
Alt3	Exploration
Alt4	Hypothesis

68	It is generally considered that Cognitive behavioural therapy changes:-
Alt1	Thoughts and behaviour

Alt2	Thought processes.
Alt3	Behaviour.
Alt4	Mood states

69	Phase II of GAS model represents _____.
Alt1	Alarm reaction
Alt2	Exhaustion
Alt3	Burn out
Alt4	Resistance

70	Partial correlation analysis involves:-
Alt1	Examining the relationship between two variables controlling for additional variables statistically
Alt2	Matching participants on potential confounding variables
Alt3	Including pre and post group in a correlational analysis
Alt4	Limiting the sample to individuals at a constant level of an extraneous variable

71	The effect of stress and emotion on memory seems to depend on the attentional mode of control that is present when an emotional event, such as a crime, occurs. In the _____ mode, novel, surprising and interesting events will be remembered best.
Alt1	Arousal
Alt2	Activation
Alt3	Misinformation
Alt4	Encoding

72	An observation that the higher the air temperature, the lower the activity of test animals would be an example of a:-
Alt1	Positive correlation
Alt2	Negative correlation
Alt3	Zero correlation
Alt4	Causal relationship

73	What is meant by the term "metacommunication?"
Alt1	one-sided communication
Alt2	communication about communication
Alt3	long-winded communication
Alt4	verbal communication

74	The chronological age that most typically corresponds to a given level of performance is called:-
Alt1	Memory
Alt2	Intelligence Quotient
Alt3	Mental age
Alt4	Maturation

75	ADHD in children is most often treated with the drug:-
Alt1	Valium
Alt2	Ritalin
Alt3	Thorazine

Alt4	Haldol

76	_____ is the standard deviation of a sampling distribution.
Alt1	Replication error
Alt2	Sample standard deviation
Alt3	Standard error
Alt4	Meta error

77	Which of the following might be considered as the central tenets of Client-CentredTherapy:-
Alt1	Empathy.
Alt2	Congruence.
Alt3	Unconditional positive regard.
Alt4	all of these.

78	What is the role of receptors in the eye?
Alt1	They accept messages from the brain via the retinal ganglion cells.
Alt2	To send messages to the brain via the optic nerve.
Alt3	To synapse on bipolar cells, whose axons leave the retina via the optic nerve.
Alt4	To convert light energy into neural responses.

79	Suppose you were hired for conducting a research on homosexuality. For this research which type of sampling will be more effective?
Alt1	Random sampling
Alt2	Snowball sampling
Alt3	Area sampling
Alt4	Stratified sampling

80	Among the following which approach doesn't have a theory of motivation?
Alt1	CBT
Alt2	Client centered
Alt3	Humanistic
Alt4	Psychoanalysis

81	Which of the following dimensions of the Big Five model indicates a person's ability to withstand stress?
Alt1	emotional stability
Alt2	openness to experience
Alt3	extraversion
Alt4	agreeableness

82	Thinking in either-or conditions is known as _____.
Alt1	Inferential thinking
Alt2	Generalization
Alt3	Dichotomous thinking
Alt4	Cognitive lapse

83	The person who leads a focus group discussion is called a _____.

Alt1	Trainer
Alt2	Facilitator
Alt3	Moderator
Alt4	Anchor

84	In a situation where leader-member relation is good, task structure is high and position power is strong, which type of leaders will have better performance?
Alt1	Laissez-fair type
Alt2	Task oriented
Alt3	Relationship oriented
Alt4	Nurturant

85	Employee's feeling of obligation to stay with the organization is known as _____.
Alt1	Affective commitment
Alt2	Work commitment
Alt3	Continuance commitment
Alt4	Normative commitment

86	The concept of psychological capital was advocated by _____.
Alt1	Caplan
Alt2	Baron
Alt3	Luthans
Alt4	Seligman

87	The belief that heterosexuality is better or more natural than homosexuality is called:-
Alt1	Homogenism
Alt2	Sexual orientation
Alt3	Heterosexism
Alt4	Homophobia

88	Aphasia's pertains to:-
Alt1	Personality defects
Alt2	Emotional disorders
Alt3	Language disorder
Alt4	Behavioural defects

89	CBT is known as _____ approach to therapy.
Alt1	Scientific
Alt2	Methodical
Alt3	Process
Alt4	Content

90	Training methods can be divided into _____ and _____ approaches.
Alt1	KSA; lecture
Alt2	Strategic; skill
Alt3	Procedural; strategic
Alt4	Cognitive; behavioral

91	_____ is known as meaning making cognitive structures.
Alt1	Representation of fact
Alt2	Mode
Alt3	Self schema
Alt4	Schema

92	The range of correlation coefficient varies in between _____.
Alt1	0 and 1.00
Alt2	- ∞ and + ∞
Alt3	0 and ∞
Alt4	-1.00 and +1.00

93	Which of the following is the method of trade union:-
Alt1	Collective bargaining
Alt2	Political action
Alt3	Mutual insurance
Alt4	All of these

94	Which area Industrial Relations does not cover?
Alt1	Economic development
Alt2	Collective bargaining
Alt3	Machinery for resolution of industrial dispute
Alt4	Role of management, union and government

95	Which of the following measures reliability by administering two different yet comparable tests and then comparing the two test scores?
Alt1	retest estimate
Alt2	equivalent form estimate
Alt3	criterion validity measurement
Alt4	internal comparison estimate

96	What is the correct sequence of stages in group formation in Tuckman's five stage model?
Alt1	Performing, storming, forming, norming, adjourning
Alt2	Norming, forming, storming, adjourning, performing
Alt3	Storming, forming, adjourning, norming, performing
Alt4	Forming, storming, norming, performing, adjourning

97	While preparing a graph the proportion of X axis to Y axis should be _____.
Alt1	4:3
Alt2	3:4
Alt3	3:2
Alt4	2:3

98	If two groups are administered the same test with a time gap of two to three weeks, we would be able to compute:-
Alt1	Test-retest reliability

Alt2	Parallel form reliability
Alt3	Interscorer reliability
Alt4	odd-even reliability

99	Speed and power tests cannot be differentiated on the basis of:- 1. Time limit 2. Verbal content 3. Non-verbal content 4. Difficulty level
Alt1	1 and 4
Alt2	2 and 4
Alt3	2 and 3
Alt4	1, 2, and 4

100	Annual or semi-annual ratings of each employee's performance, coupled with feedback about the ratings they receive are referred to as:-
Alt1	Graphic rating scales
Alt2	Rating inventories
Alt3	Performance appraisals
Alt4	Behaviourally anchored rating scales

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Examination: **Ph.D. Applied Psychology**

Section 1 - Section 1

Question No.1 4.00

Bookmark

Perceving a rope as a snake is

- Perception
- Sensation
- Hallusination
- Illusion

Question No.2 4.00

Bookmark

_____ represents a general principle that guides problem solving, though it does not guarantee a correct solution.

- Insight
- Trial and error
- Algorithm
- Heuristics

Question No.3 4.00

Bookmark

If Road is coded as WTFI, what is the code for BEAT

- GJFY
- ABCD
- DEFG
- HIGZ

Question No.4 4.00

Bookmark

In a study of gender effects on career choice among emerging adults in a government college , the independent variable is ___

- Age
- Type of college
- Gender
- Career choice

Question No.5 4.00

Bookmark

When the bus was at full speed, its brakes failed and an accident was _____

- inevitable
- infallible
- undeniable
- essential

Question No.6 4.00

Bookmark

The title of a formal, written research report should be about _____ words in length.

- 5-15
- 10-20
- 5-10
- 10-12

Question No.7 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Sampling method that focuses on important subpopulations and allows use of random sampling techniques for different subpopulations is _____

- Stratified sampling
- Cluster sampling
- Quota sampling
- Accidental sampling

Question No.8 4.00

Bookmark ☐

People in the age group of 40 to 50 years are more likely to purchase ice cream and are more likely to purchase it in large amounts than are members of any other age group. The general perception that teenagers eat more ice cream than adults must, therefore, be incorrect.

The argument is flawed primarily because the author

- depends on popular belief rather than on documented research findings
- does not specify the precise amount of ice cream purchased by any demographic group
- fails to distinguish between purchasing and consuming
- discusses ice cream rather than more nutritious and healthful foods

Question No.9 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Testing hypothesis is _____

- Data analysis
- Data preparation
- Inferential statistics
- Descriptive & statistics

Question No.10 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Which of the following statements about the qualitative-quantitative debate is incorrect?

- Positivism stresses the importance of observable and observed facts in the accumulation of knowledge.
- Positivism applies to quantitative methods.
- Qualitative researchers often fail to recognize positivism as the epistemological basis of their work.
- It became equated with relatively crude and quantified methods.

Question No.11 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Which of the following is not an axis I disorder?

- Schizotypal Personality disorder
- Schizophrenia
- Bipolar disorder
- Anxiety disorder

Question No.12 4.00

Bookmark

According to Csikszentmihalyi, _____ is the outcome of High challenge level when there is low skill level?

- Boredom
- Apathy
- Anxiety
- Arousal

Question No.13 4.00

Bookmark

Vicarious trauma is,

- Reliving trauma
- Witnessing a trauma
- Social learning of trauma situation
- Emotional residue of trauma exposure

Question No.14 4.00

Bookmark

A method by which an individual's expectations about others or themselves eventually cause actions in ways that confirm those expectations

- Counterfactual thinking
- Belief perseverance
- Self-fulfilling prophecy
- Correspondence bias

Question No.15 4.00

Bookmark

Use of seatbelts and bike helmets is considered as _____

- Secondary prevention
- Zero-order prevention
- Primary prevention
- Tertiary prevention.

Question No.16 4.00

Bookmark

Which part of the brain controls eating, drinking, body temperature and provides a link between the brain and the endocrine system?

- Hippocampus
- Amygdala
- Temporal lobes
- Hypothalamus

Question No.17 4.00

Bookmark

We're late again for the test, _____?

- aren't we?
- are we?
- isn't it?
- is it?

Question No.18 4.00

Bookmark

A man makes 150 pots per minute. If 30 pots are packed in a case how many cases will be made ready by the Man in one hour?

- 200
- 1000
- 300
- 250

Question No.19 4.00

Bookmark

Which one of the following does not come under prevention act of human trafficking in India

- Awareness generation and legal literacy on economic rights
- Addressing culturally sanctioned practices like the system of devadasis, jogins, bhavins etc.
- Anti-poverty schemes such as Swadhar, Swayamsidha, Swa-Shakti, Swawlamban, Balika Samridhi Yojana etc. to vulnerable sections.
- HIV/AIDS awareness program

Question No.20 4.00

Bookmark

Who argued that “Inner most core of human personality is forward moving, socialized, rational and realistic”?

- Rogers
- Jung
- Freud
- Adler

Question No.21 4.00

Bookmark

Freud’s pleasure principle and Maslow’s hierarchical needs model represent _____ approach to happiness.

- Need and goal satisfaction theories
- Instinct theories
- Process theories
- Genetic theories.

Question No.22 4.00

Bookmark

Integral yoga describes yoga as

- Union of universe
- Group of physical practices or disciplines
- Methodized effort towards self-perfection
- Patanjali sutras

Question No.23 4.00

Bookmark

Viktor Frankl is the founder of _____

- Logo-therapy
- Gestalt therapy
- Behaviour Therapy
- Person-centered therapy

Question No.24 4.00

Bookmark

Study the following information carefully and answer the question below it

The Director of an MBA college has decided that six guest lectures on the topics of Motivation, Decision Making, Quality Circle, Assessment Centre, Leadership and Group Discussion are to be organised on each day from Monday to Sunday.
(i) One day there will be no lecture (Saturday is not that day), just before that day Group Discussion will be organised.
(ii) Motivation should be organised immediately after Assessment Centre.
(iii) Quality Circle should be organised on Wednesday and should not be followed by Group Discussion
(iv) Decision Making should be organised on Friday and there should be a gap of two days between Leadership and Group Discussion

On which day the lecture on Leadership will be organised?

- Monday
- Saturday
- Thursday
- Tuesday

Question No.25 4.00

Bookmark

_____ is a “sequence of remedial actions that individuals undertake to rectify perceived ill-health

- Health hazardous behavior
- Health Awareness
- Health Behavior
- Health seeking behavior

Question No.26 4.00

Bookmark

Find the odd one out?

- Thrive
- Renovate
- Flourish
- Blossom

Question No.27 4.00

Bookmark

The term statistical significance refers to

- inference from representative of a normal population
- analysis with positive results
- inference that the results are unlikely to be due to chance
- significance of the test used

Question No.28 4.00

Bookmark

As a response, forgiveness may be understood as

- Pardoning and forgetting
- Condoning and denial
- Reconciliation
- Prosocial change

Question No.29 4.00

Bookmark

KAIZEN is a Japanese term which can be interpreted as _____

- TQC
- TQM
- Quality circles
- Continuous improvement

Question No.30 4.00

Bookmark

Sex ratio of India according to 2011 census is

- 940F - 1000 M
- 930 F - 1000 M
- 960 F - 1000 M
- 950F - 1000 M

Question No.31 4.00

Bookmark

Variability refers to

- Exact mid point of the distribution
- Spread of a scores around their central tendency
- Convergence of scores towards a line
- Geometrical distribution of the scores around he central point

Question No.32 4.00

Bookmark

Ten most common positive emotion as joy, gratitude, serenity, interest, hope, pride, amusement, inspiration, awe and love was identified by

- James Lange
- Schachter- Singer
- Frederikson
- Cannon Bard

Question No.33 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following is against the research ethics

- Debriefing
- Confidentiality
- Deception
- Informed consent

Question No.34 4.00

Bookmark

Individual's behavior both influences and influenced by personal factors and the social environmental is called_____

- Self-actualization
- Reciprocal determinism
- Observational learning
- Reinforcement

Question No.35 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following leadership style creates valuable and positive change in the followers with the end goal of developing followers into leaders?

- Charismatic leadership
- Transformational leadership
- Bureaucratic leadership
- Autocratic leadership

Question No.36 4.00

Bookmark

According Adler, ____ is a central personality dynamic reflecting the growth and forward movement of life?

- Inferiority complex
- Collective unconscious
- Fictional finalism
- Defense mechanism

Question No.37 4.00

Bookmark

Health psychology focuses on how

- Psychological foactors influence on health and illness
- Social factors influences on health and illness
- Biological factors influences on health and illness
- Bilogical, Social and Psycholgocial factors influence on health and illness

Question No.38 4.00

Bookmark

Teaching the skills, knowledge and competencies that are needed for employees to perform a specific job within the workplace and work environment is called

- Lecture method
- T-group
- Off-the job training
- On-the Job training

Question No.39 4.00

Bookmark

Suppose you are tossing a fair coin and it comes up heads on the first five tosses. The probability of it coming up heads again on the sixth toss is

- 1:6
- 1:36
- 1:2
- 1:180

Question No.40 4.00

Bookmark

A systematic forecasting method that involves structured interaction among a group of experts on a subject without disclosing the identity is called_____.

- Focus group method
- Interacting group method
- Nominal group method
- Delphi technique

Question No.41 4.00

Bookmark

Which of these measures can be used to present dispersion of data?

- Mean, median and Mode
- SD, IQR and Range
- Median, Alpha and SD
- Range, Median and Deviation

Question No.42 4.00

Bookmark

Select the Pair that best respresents the relationship that is given in the question:
Slapstick:Laughter

- Clown: Comical
- Horror:Fear
- Satire: Sarcasm
- Mimicry:Laughter

Question No.43 4.00

Bookmark

Rahul was working in the farm and saw a snake. This lead to widening of pupils, increase in heartbeat and sweating. This indicates the activation of _____

- Sympathetic nervous system
- Autonomic nervous system
- Parasympathetic nervous system
- Central nervous system

Question No.44 4.00

Bookmark

Study the following information carefully and answer the question below it:

P, Q, R, S T went on a picnic. P is son of Q but Q is not the father of P. R is the son of S, who is the brother of P. T is the wife of S.

How is P related to S?

- Brother
- Father
- Nephew
- None of these

Question No.45 4.00

Bookmark

This pup is very naughty. It is always _____some mischief or the other.

- out for
- up at
- in for
- up to

Question No.46 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following school of thought rejects the existence of permanent, unchanging soul?

- Sankhya
- Buddhist
- Vedanta
- Yoga

Question No.47 4.00

Bookmark

Which one is not a projective test

- Thematic aperception test
- Draw a person
- Sentence completion test
- letter concellation test

Question No.48 4.00

Bookmark

Blood test failing to detect the disease it was designed to detect, is an example of what?

- Type I error
- Null hypothesis testing
- Type II error
- Chance factor

Question No.49 4.00

Bookmark

A Systematic way of determining the value/worth of a job in relation to other jobs in an organization is called_____

- Job specification
- Job enlargement
- Job rotation
- Job evaluation

Question No.50 4.00

Bookmark

Reflex are controlled by

- ANS
- Brain
- CNS
- Spinal cord

Question No.51 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following is not a Psychosomatic disease

- Peptic ulcer
- Bronchial asthama
- Rheumatoid arthritis
- Venseral disease

Question No.52 4.00

Bookmark

Conduct disroder usually diagnosed in

- Adolescence and middle age
- Adolescence only
- Childhood and adolescence
- Adolescence and old age

Question No.53 4.00

Bookmark

Psychoanalytic theory and personality was propounded by

- Jung
- Freud
- Eysinck
- Adler

Question No.54 4.00

Bookmark

Plagiarism is

- Use of a writer's ideas without giving due credit
- Originality
- Referring and quoting too many authors
- Data manipulation

Question No.55 4.00

Bookmark

Memories that are outside of conscious awareness are called

- Retroactive memories
- Explicit memories.
- Implicit memories
- Proactive memories

Question No.56 4.00

Bookmark

_____ is the process of estimating the future human resource requirement of right quality and right number

- Human resource accounting
- Human Resource Planning
- Job description
- Job analysis

Question No.57 4.00

Bookmark

The standard of health, comfort, and happiness experienced by an individual or group.

- Life style
- Self-concept
- Quality of life
- Health promoting behaviour

Question No.58 4.00

Bookmark

Health seeking behaviour defiend as sequence of remredial actions that individual under takes to

- Perceived psycholgocial health
- Perceived psycho- social health
- Perceived ill health
- Perceived social health

Question No.59 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following act is not considered as corporal punishment?

- banging head against the wall
- Scapegoat
- Remedial class
- Humiliation

Question No.60 4.00

Bookmark

Find the odd one out?

- Birds : Horticulture
- Fish : Pisiculture
- Silkworm: Serculture
- Bees : Apiculture

Question No.61 4.00

Bookmark

Exhausted: Tired

- Arrogant: Docile
- Progressive: Regressive
- Considerate: Rude
- Depressed : Sad

Question No.62 4.00

Bookmark

Contemporary brain theory is _____.

- Materialistic
- Mentalistic
- Sequential Programming
- Non-materialistic

Question No.63 4.00

Bookmark

Multimodal therapy is proposed by_____

- Aaron Beck
- Fritz Perls
- Irvin Yalom
- Arnold Lazarus

Question No.64 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Trait theory of personality was propounded by

- Cattell
- Allport
- Freud
- Eysinck

Question No.65 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Leadership traits can be assessed best by

- Interview
- Conference method
- Role playing techniques
- Projective techniques

Question No.66 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Choose the best antonym of the italicized word.
There has always been a feeling of *rancour* between the two families.

- friendliness
- suspicion
- competition
- rivalry

Question No.67 4.00

Bookmark ☐

Which of the following is the main, comprehensive criminal code of India?

- Juvenile Justice Act
- Criminal law code
- Indian Penal code
- Indian Evidence Act and the Code

Question No.68 4.00

Bookmark ☐

We must always try to adapt ourselves _____ our circumstances.

- with
- in
- to
- by

Question No.69 4.00

Bookmark ☐

When neither experimenter nor subject knows who is assigned to the experimental and control groups, it is called _____

- Placebo effect
- Double-blind technique
- Type I error
- Single-Blind technique

Question No.70 4.00

Bookmark

People will _____ when they perceive it as a threat.

- Understand change
- Make change
- Resist change
- Accept Change

Question No.71 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following is most common psychiatric diagnosis in HIV- infected (AIDS) individuals

- Dementia
- Adjustment reaction
- Delirium
- Paranoid psychosis

Question No.72 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following act replaced the Indian lunacy act?

- PWD 1995
- Mental health act 1987
- Well being act 1990
- Mental Health act 1993

Question No.73 4.00

Bookmark

I don't care if she comes to my house or not.
The underlined word is a

- gerund
- pronoun
- conjunction
- verb

Question No.74 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following is not a specific objective of Integrated Child Protection scheme

- to enhance capacities at all systems and persons involved service
- to report child marriages and arrange family planning programs
- to raise public awareness about child rights and child protection services
- to institutionalize essential services and strength structures

Question No.75 4.00

Bookmark

When an individual displays a deficit in the comprehension of speech involving difficulties in recognizing spoken words and converting thoughts into words is known as

- Thought disorder
- Prosopagnosia
- Broca's aphasia
- Wernicke's aphasia

Question No.76 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following part of the brain functions as a switching station between STM and LTM

- Engram switching center
- Cerebral cortex.
- RS
- Hippocampus

Question No.77 4.00

Bookmark

A cognitive bias that limits a person to use an object only in the way it is traditionally used.

- Structural fixedness
- Limitational fixedness
- Functional fixedness
- Traditional fixedness

Question No.78 4.00

Bookmark

Statement: The Company has recently announced a series of incentives to the employees who are punctual and sincere.

Assumptions:

I.Those who are punctual will get motivated.

II. The Productivity of the company may increase.

- If only assumption II is implicit
- If neither I nor II is implicit
- If both I and II are implicit
- If only assumption I is implicit

Question No.79 4.00

Bookmark

What is the antithesis of Positive Psychology?

- Abandoning the language of the illness ideology
- Emphasizing human strengths
- DSM's categorizing and pathologizing of human experience
- Reconstruction of our views of psychological health

Question No.80 4.00

Bookmark

Replication of an experiment means,

- Reanalyzing the study using renewed design
- Repeating the original experiment
- Reporting similar findings.
- Reanalyzing the data using qualitative methods

Question No.81 4.00

Bookmark

Social Impact Evaluation (SIE) is carried out ____

- To evaluate the efficacy of R&R Plan implementation
- To extend interactions with the project affected persons
- To create a baseline data of prospective Project Affected Persons
- To assess the impact of the project on the society

Question No.82 4.00

Bookmark

The personality aspect that is greatly disturbed in schizophrenia is the

- Id
- Ego
- Super ego
- Libido

Question No.83 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following theory was developed by Michael White?

- Art therapy
- Narrative therapy
- Multimodal therapy
- Solution-focused therapy

Question No.84 4.00

Bookmark

Social sterotypes typically involve categories defined by an

- Personal dimention
- Electic dimention
- Catanotic dimention
- Ethnic dimension

Question No.85 4.00

Bookmark

What statistical test would be used with interval or ratio data with multiple dependent variables?

- ANCOVA
- Repeated measures of ANOVA
- MANOVA
- Mixed ANOVA

Question No.86 4.00

Bookmark

The study and application of positivily oriented human resource strenghts and psychological capacities that can be increased, developed and effectively managed for performance improvement in todays work place called as

- Positive Culture
- Positive organizationall behaviour
- Positive behaviour
- Positive organizational development

Question No.87 4.00

Bookmark

In the following question, the first two words (given in italics) have a definite relationship. Choose one word out of the given four alternatives which will fill the blank space and showthe same relationship with the third word as between the first two.

Hear is to *Deafas* as *Speak* is to ……?…….

- Silent
- Talkative
- Listen
- Dumb

Question No.88 4.00

Bookmark

New National Education Policy was introduced in the year

- 1986
- 1976
- 2006
- 1996

Question No.89 4.00

Bookmark

Rehabilitation Psychologists provide services with the goal of _____

- Increasing function and reducing disability
- Increase activity limitations
- To re-teach habits
- To restrict societal participation

Question No.90 4.00

Bookmark

Analysis of variances method is used when

- Comapre two means
- When means are independent
- When means are dependent
- More than two means are compared

Question No.91 4.00

Bookmark

In testing Null hypothesis, if the findings are significant then null hypothesis is

- Rejected
- Reviewed
- Accepted
- Cancelled

Question No.92 4.00

Bookmark

Correct the error in the italicized part of the sentence by choosing the most appropriate option.
Leaving aside little room for misinterpretation, the senior politician offered clarifications about his role in the party elections.

- Leaving for little room to
- Having left less room for
- Leaving less room for
- Leaving little room for

Question No.93 4.00

Bookmark

Which of the following is not a symptom of anxiety disorders

- Sleep problem
- Panic
- Sadness
- Heart palpitation

Question No.94 4.00

Bookmark

Who proposed Expectancy theory of motivation?

- Vroom
- Herzberg
- Maslow
- Alderfer

Question No.95 4.00

Bookmark

Choose the synonym of the italicized word. Many cities were *incinerated* during the war.

- attacked
- burnt
- bombed
- destroyed

Question No.96 4.00

Bookmark

DSM V refers to

- Diagnostic and statisitcal methods of mental disorders
- Diagnostic and methods of mental disorders
- Diagnostic and systems of mental disorders
- Diagnostic and Statistcial Manual of mental disorders

Question No.97 4.00

Bookmark

Statement: Warning: Cigarette smoking is injurious to Health
Assumptions:
I. Non-Smoking Promotes Health
II. This warning is not necessary

- If only assumption II is implicit
- If only assumption I is implicit
- If both I and II are implicit
- If neither I nor II is implicit

Question No.98 4.00

Bookmark

A cognitive restructuring method in which client and therapist become investigators by examining the evidence to support or reject the patient's cognitions

- Guided discovery
- Downward arrow technique
- Socratic questioning
- Collaborative empiricism

Question No.99 4.00

Bookmark

_____ deals with attitudes and behavioral patterns of a group i.e., how groups are formed, what is their structure and which processes are followed in their functioning etc.

- Group polarization
- Group Influence
- Group Dynamics
- Group cohesiveness

Question No.100 4.00

Bookmark

Which one is not a probability sampling method

- Random sampling
- Cluster sampling
- Purposive sampling
- Stratified sampling

Questions solved by
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